

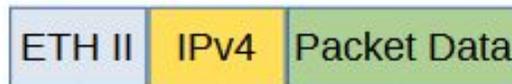
## AF1G40AC

### ERSPAN Type 2 Encapsulate

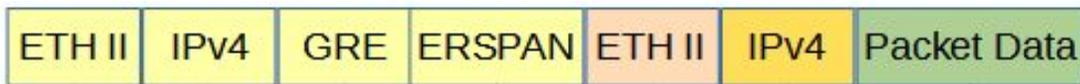
Overview:

When a packet is encapsulated with an ERSPAN Type 2 header the new ERSPAN header segments are added to the original packet. The ERSPAN header segments consist of Ethernet II, IPv4, GRE and ERSPAN as shown below.

Original Packet



ERSPAN Type 2 Encapsulated Packet



Encapsulating a packet with a ERSPAN Type 2 header involves two configuration processes.

1. Create a Flow
2. Create a Tap Group

## 1. Create a Flow

The flow defines which packets will be encapsulated with an ERSPAN header. Packets that do not meet the flow attributes will not be encapsulated. In some cases it may be required to create more than 1 flow.

1. Select Tap Management.
2. Select Flow.
3. Select + Add Flow.

The Add Flow panel will appear.

The screenshot shows a modal window titled "Add Flow" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. Inside the window, there is a "Flow Name" input field containing the text "ERSPAN\_T2". Below it is a "Decap" toggle switch currently set to "off". At the bottom right of the window, there are two buttons: a blue "Add Flow" button with a checkmark icon and a red "Close" button with an X icon.

4. Enter the Flow Name.
5. Select Add Flow.
6. The flow will be displayed.

The screenshot shows the Garland Technology web interface. On the left is a navigation menu with categories like Device Summary, System Management, Interface Management, Authentication Management, TAP Management (expanded), Security, and Tools. The main content area displays "TAP Flow Statistics" with a table and an "+ Add Flow" button in the top right corner. The table has the following data:

#	Flow Name	Remark	Decap	Options
1	ERSpan_T2	N/A	Disable	+ [icon]

7. Select the + in the Options column for the desired flow to define the flow attributes.

The Add Flow Entry panel will be displayed.

8. Under Match Rule select the desired options and enter the desired values to define which packets are encapsulated with an ERSPAN Type 2 header. If desired the default options may be used to encapsulate all packets.
9. Under Action, select Add Erspantype-2.
10. Enter the desired Erspantype-2-dest-mac. This defines the Destination MAC in the Ethernet II segment of the ERSPAN header.
11. Enter the desired Erspantype-2-src-ip. This defines the Source IP in the IPv4 segment of the ERSPAN header.
12. Enter the desired Erspantype-2-dest-ip. This defines the Destination IP in the IPv4 segment of the ERSPAN header.
13. Enter the desired Erspantype-2-spanid. This defines the ERSPAN ID in the ERSPAN segment of the ERSPAN header.
14. Select OK.

## 2. Create a Tap Group

The Tap Group defines the ingress port, ingress flow and egress port.



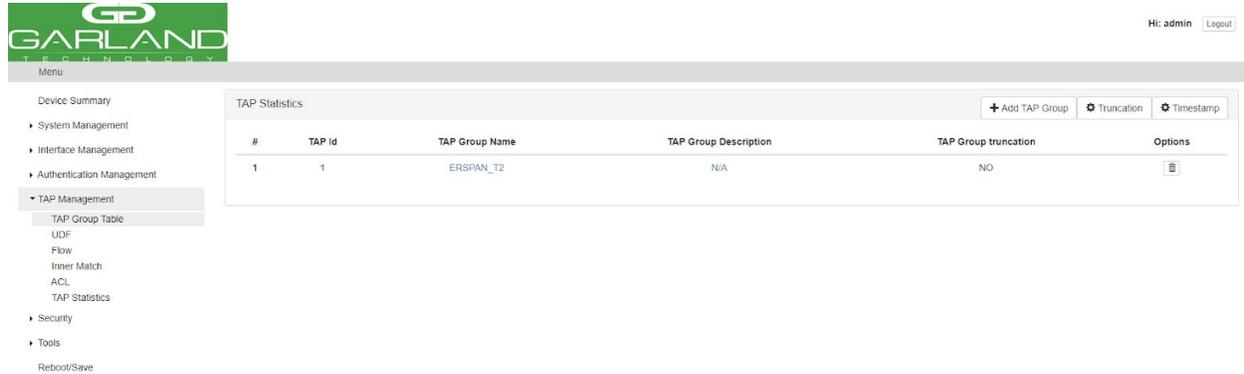
1. Select Tap Management.
2. Select TAP Group Table.
3. Select + Add TAP Group.

The TAP Group Name panel will appear.

The screenshot shows a configuration window titled "TAP Group Name" with a close button (x) in the top right corner. It contains two input fields: "TAP Group Name" with the value "ERSPAN\_T2" and "TAP Group ID" with the value "0". At the bottom right, there are two buttons: a blue "OK" button with a checkmark and a red "Close" button with an 'x'.

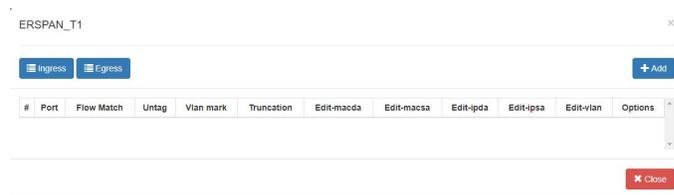
4. Enter the TAP Group Name.
5. Select OK.

6. The Tap Group will be displayed.



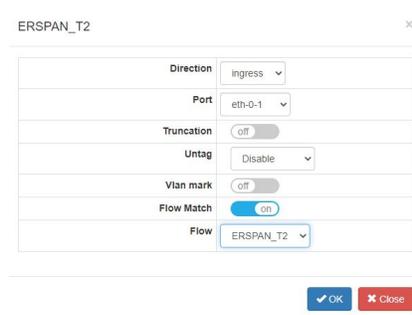
7. Place the cursor on the tap group name under the TAP Group Name column and press the left mouse button.

The TAP group panel will appear.



8. Select the + Add to define the ingress port and ingress flow.

The add panel will appear.



9. Select the Direction, ingress.

10. Select the desired ingress port.

11. Enable Flow Match.

12. Select the ERSPAN Type 2 flow.

13. Select OK.

The screenshot shows a window titled "ERSPAN\_T2" with a close button in the top right. Below the title bar are two buttons: "Ingress" and "Egress". To the right of these is a "+ Add" button. Below the buttons is a table with the following data:

#	Port	Flow Match	Untag	Vlan mark	Truncation	Edit-macda	Edit-macsa	Edit-ipda	Edit-ipsa	Edit-vlan	Options
1	eth-0-1	ERSPAN_T2	Disable	N/A	Disable	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

At the bottom right of the window is a red "Close" button.

14. Select the + Add to define the egress port.

The add panel will appear.

The screenshot shows the "ERSPAN\_T2" window with the "Add" panel open. The panel contains the following fields:

- Direction:** A dropdown menu with "egress" selected.
- Port:** A dropdown menu with "eth-0-2" selected.
- Timestamp:** A toggle switch currently set to "off".

At the bottom of the panel are two buttons: a blue "OK" button and a red "Close" button.

15. Select the Direction, egress.

16. Select the desired egress port.

17. Select OK.

18. The ingress port, ingress flow and egress port may be displayed by selecting Ingress or Egress. Additional ingress ports, ingress flows or egress ports may be added to the Tap Group using the same steps.

19. Select Close to return to the TAP Group Table display.

The screenshot shows a window titled "ERSPAN\_T1" with a close button in the top right. Below the title bar are two buttons: "Ingress" and "Egress". To the right of these is a "+ Add" button. Below the buttons is a table with the following data:

#	Port	Timestamp	Options
1	eth-0-2	NO	

At the bottom right of the window is a red "Close" button.

## ERSPAN Type 2 Decapsulate (IP Protocol-GRE)

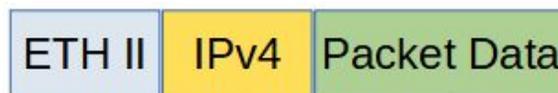
Overview:

When an ERSPAN Type 2 packet is decapsulated the ERSPAN header segments are removed from the packet along with the original Ethernet II segment. A new Ethernet II segment is added as shown below.

ERSPAN Type 2 Encapsulated Packet



ERSPAN Type 2 Decapsulated Packet



Decapsulating the ERSPAN Type 2 header from a packet involves two configuration processes.

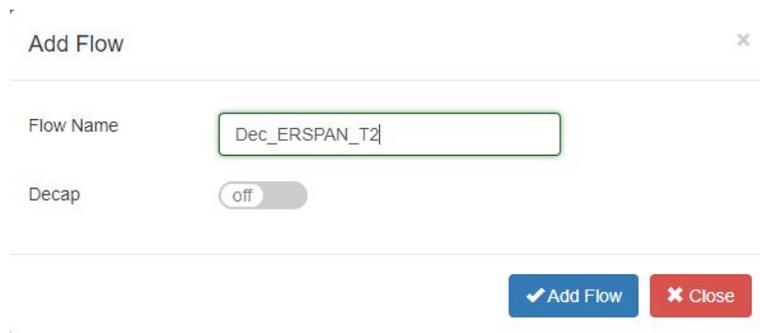
1. Create a Flow
2. Create a Tap Group

## 1. Create a Flow

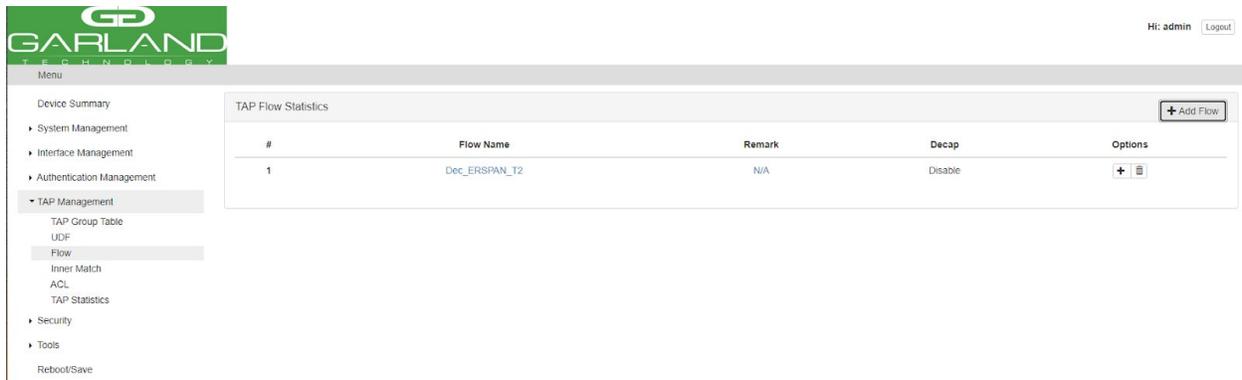
The flow defines which ERSPAN Type 2 packets will be decapsulated. Packets that do not meet the flow attributes will not be decapsulated. In some cases it may be required to create more than 1 flow.

1. Select Tap Management.
2. Select Flow.
3. Select + Add Flow.

The Add Flow panel will appear.



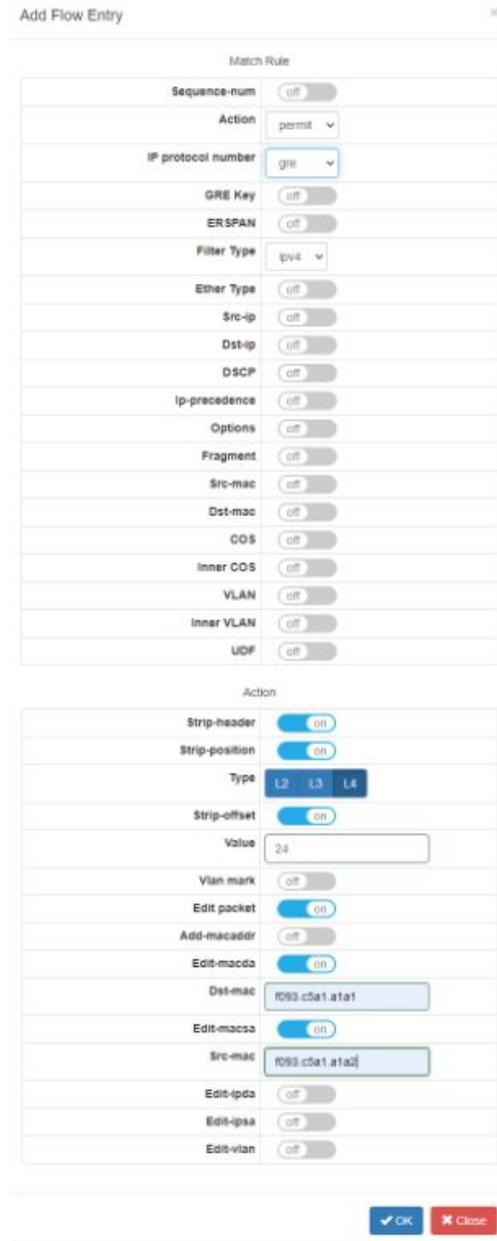
4. Enter the Flow Name.
5. Select Add Flow.
6. The flow will be displayed.



#	Flow Name	Remark	Decap	Options
1	Dec_ERSPAN_T2	N/A	Disable	+   [icon]

7. Select the + in the Options column for the desired flow to define the flow attributes.

The Add Flow Entry panel will be displayed.



8. Under Match Rule select GRE for the IP Protocol Number.
9. Select the other desired options and enter the desired values to define which ERSPAN Type 2 packets are decapsulated. The defaults may be used to decapsulate all ERSPAN Type 2 packets.

10. Enable Strip-header.
11. Enable Strip-position.
12. Select Type, L4.
13. Enable Strip-offset.
14. Enter the Value, 24.
15. Enable Edit packet.
16. Enable Edit-macda.
17. Enter the desired Dst-mac. This will define the Destination MAC for the new Ethernet II segment added to the packet.
18. Enable Edit-macsa.
19. Enter the desired Src-mac. This will define the Source MAC for the new Ethernet II segment added to the packet.
20. Select OK.

## 2. Create a Tap Group

The Tap Group defines the ingress port, ingress flow and egress port.



1. Select Tap Management.
2. Select TAP Group Table.
3. Select + Add TAP Group.

The TAP Group Name panel will appear.

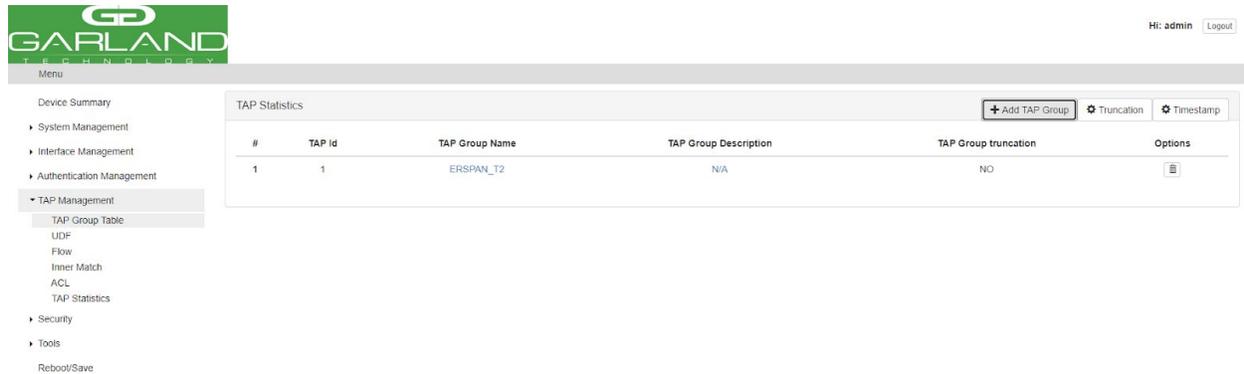
TAP Group Name

TAP Group Name:

TAP Group ID:

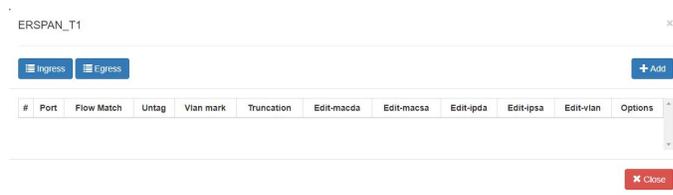
4. Enter the TAP Group Name.
5. Select OK.

6. The Tap Group will be displayed.



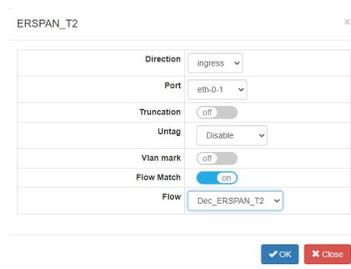
7. Place the cursor on the tap group name under the TAP Group Name column and press the left mouse button.

The TAP group panel will appear.



8. Select the + Add to define the ingress port and ingress flow.

The add panel will appear.



9. Select the Direction, ingress.

10. Select the desired ingress port.

11. Enable Flow Match.

12. Select the ERSPAN Type 2 flow.

13. Select OK.

ERSPAN\_T2

Ingress Egress + Add

#	Port	Flow Match	Untag	Vlan mark	Truncation	Edit-macda	Edit-macsa	Edit-ipda	Edit-ipsa	Edit-vlan	Options
1	eth-0-1	Dec_ERSPAN_T2	Disable	N/A	Disable	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Close

14. Select the + Add to define the egress port.

The add panel will appear.

ERSPAN\_T2

Direction: egress

Port: eth-0-2

Timestamp: off

OK Close

15. Select the Direction, egress.

16. Select the desired egress port.

17. Select OK.

18. The ingress port, ingress flow and egress port may be displayed by selecting Ingress or Egress. Additional ingress ports, ingress flows or egress ports may be added to the Tap Group using the same steps.

19. Select Close to return to the TAP Group Table display.

ERSPAN\_T2

Ingress Egress + Add

#	Port	Timestamp	Options
1	eth-0-2	NO	

Close

## ERSPAN Type 2 Decapsulate (IP Protocol-GRE ESPAN)

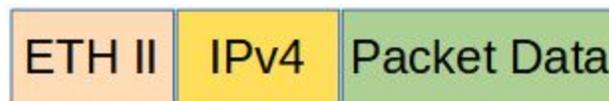
Overview:

When an ERSPAN Type 2 packet is decapsulated the ERSPAN header segments are removed from the packet. The original packet is not modified as shown below.

ERSPAN Type 2 Encapsulated Packet



ERSPAN Type 2 Decapsulated Packet



Decapsulating the ERSPAN Type 2 header from a packet involves two configuration processes.

1. Create a Flow (CLI)
2. Create a Tap Group (GUI)

## 1. Create a Flow

The GRE ERSPAN flow must be created using CLI commands. This flow type cannot be created using the GUI. The flow defines which ERSPAN Type 2 packets will be decapsulated. Packets that do not meet the flow attributes will not be decapsulated. In some cases it may be required to create more than 1 flow.

1. Establish a serial connection to the unit via the Console Interface or SSH via the Management Interface. Enter the Username and Password for SSH (admin/gtadmin1).

2. Enter enable.

```
Switch> enable
```

3. Enter configure terminal.

```
Switch# configure terminal  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

4. Enter flow followed by the flow name.

```
Switch(config)# flow GRE_ERSPAN
```

5. Enter permit gre erspan any src-ip any dst-ip any strip-header strip-position l4 strip-offset 4

```
Switch(config-flow-GRE_ERSPAN)# permit gre erspan any src-ip any dst-ip any  
strip-header strip-position l4 strip-offset 24
```

6. Enter exit.

```
Switch(config-flow-GRE_ERSPAN)# exit
```

7. Enter exit.

```
Switch(config)# exit
```

```
Switch#
```

To display the flow in the GUI.

8. Select Tap Management.

9. Select Flow.

## 2. Create a Tap Group

Create the Tap Group by following the procedure starting on page 11, 2. Create a Tap Group.