

See every bit, byte, and  $\texttt{packet}^{\circ}$ 

# User Guide GAA10G20AC



07/2023

Release Version: 4.26.1



Copyright © 2023 Garland Technology, LLC. All rights reserved.

No part of this document may be reproduced in any form or by any means without prior written permission of Garland Technology, LLC.

The Garland Technology trademarks, service marks ("Marks") and other Garland Technology trademarks are the property of Garland Technology, LLC. PacketMAX Series products of marks are trademarks or registered trademarks of Garland Technology, LLC. You are not permitted to use these Marks without the prior written consent of Garland Technology.

All other trademarks and trade names mentioned in this document are the property of their respective holders.

#### Notice

The purchased products, services and features are stipulated by the contract made between Garland Technology and the customer. All or part of the products, services and features described in this document may not be within the purchase scope or the usage scope. Unless otherwise specified in the contract, all statements, information, and recommendations in this document are provided "AS IS" without warranties, guarantees or representations of any kind, either express or implied.

The information in this document is subject to change without notice. Every effort has been made in the preparation of this document to ensure accuracy of the contents, but all statements, information, and recommendations in this document do not constitute the warranty of any kind, express or implied.



# **Table of Contents**

1. Dashboard	5
Dashboard Panel	5
Packet Broker	6
LED Indications	6
2. System	7
System Info	8
General	8
Admin	8
Users	8
Groups	9
Authentication	9
Local Authentication Disable	10
Local Authentication Enable	10
TACACS Primary Authentication	10
TACACS Test	10
TACACS Ping Test	10
TACACS Secondary Authentication	11
TACACS Test	11
TACACS Ping Test	11
Network Settings	11
IPv4 / Disable	12
IPv4 Enable	12
IPv6 Enable	12
IPv6 Disable	13
Add SSL Certificate	13
Disable Using Uploaded SSL Certificate	13
Date & Time	14
Timezone	14
UTC	14
Manually Set Date & Time	14
NTP No Authentication (Symmetric)	14
NTP Authentication (Symmetric)	15
Syslog	15
Syslog Test	16
SNMP	16
SNMP Test	17
Export Configuration	17
Import Configuration	17
Software Upgrade	18
Reboot	18



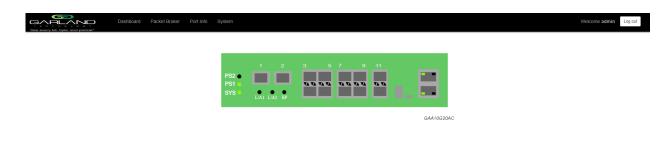
3. Packet Broker	19
Tunnels	20
Encapsulate I2GRE Packets (GRE-TX Only)	20
Decapsulate I2GRE Packets (GRE-RX Only)	22
Filter Template	24
Load Balancing Group	25
Load Balancing Policy	25
Config Map	26
Ingress	27
Filters	27
Egress	28
Egress Filter	29
Config Map Save	30
Modify a Config Map	31
Delete Config Map	32
Config Map Priority	32
Method 1	33
Method 2	33
Enable/Disable Config Map	34
Disable Config Map	34
Enable Config Map	34
4. Port Info	35
Port Configuration	35
Port Description	35
Set Speed	36
Mode	36
Port Statistics	36
VLAN Tag	36
VLAN Strip	37



# 1. Dashboard

This section provides an overview of the basic dashboard architecture, default port assignments and LED indications. The port assignments and LED indications will change on the dashboard based on configuration changes. The dashboard provides an exact detail of the unit's faceplate. However, some LED indications that are displayed on the faceplate, are not displayed on the dashboard.

The dashboard provides access to the Packet Broker, Port Info and System configuration options by selecting the desired option in the top menu bar. These options are covered in detail per their specific sections.



#### **Basic LED Indications**

The basic LED indications are consistent regardless of configuration changes. The Ethernet and Serial interfaces always indicate (GREEN). However, on the faceplate, the Ethernet Interface has LEDs to indicate link and activity while there are no Serial Interface LEDs.



# Dashboard Panel

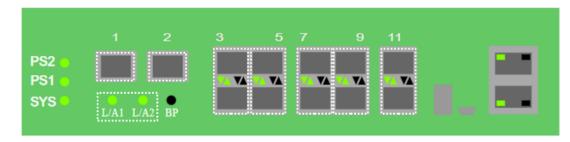
# **LED Indications**

PS2	Power Supply 2 LED							
PS1	Power Supply 1 LED							
SYS	System LED							
Ethernet InterfaceUpper Left LED (always illuminated)								
Serial Interface	Lower Left LED (always illuminated)							



# **Packet Broker**

The Packet Broker Section of the Dashboard consists of the following.



#### **LED Indications**

Link/Activity LED
Link/Activity LED
N/A
Link LED

\* The right up/down arrows for ports 3 through 12 are activity LEDs. These LEDs are N/A in the GUI.

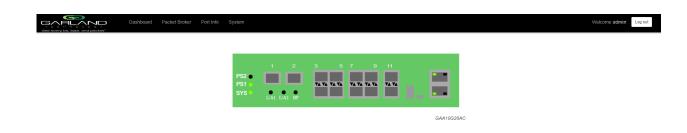
\* The L/A1 and L/A2 LEDs only indicate link in the GUI.



# 2. System

The following configuration options may be displayed, modified, enabled or disabled under the System panel.

System Info General Admin Network Settings Date & Time Syslog SNMP Export Configuration Import Configuration Software Upgrade Reboot



1. Select System on the Dashboard Menu bar.

Gene every bit, byte, and pack			Welcome admin Log out
System Info			
General	System Information		
Admin	Chassis Name Chassis Model GAA10G20AC		
Network Settings	Chassis Serial 24290020199 MAC Address f0:93:c5:f2:81:af		
Date & Time	Software Version 4.23.1		
Syslog			
Snmp			
Export Configuration			
Import Configuration			
Software Upgrade			
Reboot			

The System panel will be displayed. The system configuration options will be displayed on the left side of the panel.



# System Info

The System Information panel displays the following.

Chassis Name	Chassis Model
MAC Address	Software Version

Chassis Serial Number

1. Select System Info.

The System Information panel will be displayed.

### General

The following configuration options may be displayed or modified.

Chassis Name Key Press Timeout

1. Select General.

The General System Settings panel will be displayed.

- 2. Select Edit Configuration.
- 3. Enter the desired Chassis Name.
- 4. Enter the desired Key Press Timeout.
- 5. Select Save to save updates.
- 6. Select Cancel to return to the General System Settings panel.

#### Admin

The following configuration options may be displayed, modified, enabled or disabled.

- Users Groups Authentication Local TACACS Primary TACACS Secondary
- 1. Select Admin.

The Admin Settings panel will displayed.

#### Users

The default user is "admin". Changes to the default user "admin" are allowed. However, the "admin" user may not be deleted. Users displayed on the Admin Settings panel are for local authentication only, not used for TACACS.

1. Select Users + to create a new user.



The Create New User panel will be displayed.

- 2. Enter the Username.
- 3. Enter the Password.
- 4. Select the group for the user.
- 5. Select Save to save updates.

The new user will be displayed on the Admin Settings panel.

- 6. Select Cancel to return to the Admin Settings panel.
- 7. Edit the username, password or assigned group by selecting the pencil.
- 8. Delete the user by selecting the Red X.

#### Groups

The group defines the authorization for a user or group of users. A group may be used for local or TACACS authorization. In Use "true" means that there is at least one local user assigned to the group. If a group is used by TACACS, the In Use will indicate "false". There are three default groups, admin, OPER and NOC. All three groups may be modified, however only the OPER and NOC groups may be deleted.

1. Select Groups + to create a new group.

The Create New Group panel will be displayed.

- 2. Enter the Group Name.
- 3. Select the desired privileges.
- 4. Select Save to save updates.

The new group will be displayed on the Admin Settings panel.

- 5. Select Cancel to return to the Admin Settings panel.
- 6. Modify the group privileges by selecting the pencil.
- 7. Deleted the group by selecting the Red X.

If a group has at least one user assigned it cannot be deleted.

#### Authentication

Two authentication options are supported, local or TACACS. TACACS authentication supports two options, primary and secondary. The TACACS primary and secondary options may be enabled or disabled independently. Local or TACACS authentication may be enabled or disabled independently, however, at least one option must be enabled. The TACACS primary or secondary function supports IPv4 only, IPv6 is not supported.

1. Select Authentication Settings.



The Authentication Settings panel will be displayed. Local authentication is enabled by default.

#### Local Authentication Disable

1. Deselect Local Authentication.

Local authentication may only be disabled provided that TACACS authentication, primary or secondary has previously been enabled.

2. Select Save.

#### Local Authentication Enable

- 1. Select Local Authentication.
- 2. Select Save.

#### **TACACS Primary Authentication**

1. Select Enable Primary.

The TACACS Primary panel will be displayed.

- 2. Enter the IP Address, IPv4 or IPv6.
- 3. Enter the Secret Word, (optional).
- 4. Enter the Timeout value, (5-60 sec).
- 5. Select Save to save updates.
- 6. Select Cancel to return the Admin Settings panel.

#### **TACACS** Test

This option may be used to verify the authentication of a TACACS user, password and authorization group. The TACACS Test option will be active only if TACACS authentication has previously been enabled.

1. Select TACACS Test.

The TACACS Test panel will appear.

- 2. Select Primary.
- 3. Enter the Username.
- 4. Enter the Password.
- 5. Select Test.

The GUI will display the results of the test, "Authentication Test Successful". As well as messages for "authentication:Success", authorization:Success" and "authorization:group:abcdef.



#### **TACACS** Ping Test

This option may be used to verify the network connectivity from the unit to the TACACS server. The TACACS Ping option will be active only if TACACS authentication has been previously enabled.

1. Select TACACS 1 Ping.

The GUI will display the results of the ping, "TACACS 1 Ping Successful".

#### **TACACS Secondary Authentication**

1. Select Enable Secondary.

The TACACS Secondary panel will be displayed.

- 2. Enter the IP Address, IPv4 or IPv6.
- 3. Enter the Secret Word, (optional).
- 4. Enter the Timeout value, (5-60 sec).
- 5. Select Save to save updates.
- 6. Select Cancel to return the Admin Settings panel.

#### TACACS Test

This option may be used to verify the authentication of a TACACS user, password and authorization group. The TACACS Test option will be active only if TACACS authentication has previously been enabled.

1. Select TACACS Test.

The TACACS Test panel will appear.

- 2. Select Secondary.
- 3. Enter the Username.
- 4. Enter the Password.
- 5. Select Test.

The GUI will display the results of the test, "Authentication Test Successful". As well as messages for "authentication:Success", authorization:Success" and "authorization:group:abcdef.

#### **TACACS** Ping Test

This option may be used to verify the network connectivity from the unit to the TACACS server. The TACACS Ping option will be active only if TACACS authentication has been previously enabled.

1. Select TACACS 2 Ping.

The GUI will display the results of the ping, "TACACS 2 Ping Successful".



### **Network Settings**

Upon the initial turn up via the serial interface the IPv4 address, IPv4 gateway, IPv6 address and IPv6 gateway may have been already established. The IPv4 and IPv6 management interfaces may be enabled or disabled independently as well as both enabled or disabled simultaneously. If the IPv4 and IPv6 management interfaces are disabled simultaneously, access is only allowed via the serial interface. Any modifications made to any setting option will cause GUI disruption for about 60 seconds. Also note that modifying the management interfaces may cause network disruption if prior consideration and planning have not been performed.

The default system network configurations are as follows:

IPv4 enabled IPv4 address 10.10.10.200 IPv4 gateway 10.10.10.1 IPv6 is disabled.

Via the GUI, the following options may be displayed, modified, enabled or disabled.

IPv4 Enable/Disable IPv4 Address IPv4 Gateway IPv6 Enable/Disable IPv6 Address IPv6 Gateway SSL Certificate Loaded Using Uploaded SSL Certificate

1. Select Network Settings.

The Network Settings panel will be displayed with the current configuration.

#### IPv4 / Disable

- 1. Deselect Enable IPv4.
- 2. Select Save.

If the IPv6 management interface has not been enabled the GUI will display a message "Disabling IPv4 and IPv6, GUI will disconnect. Are you sure?

3. Select OK.

#### IPv4 Enable

- 1. Select Enable IPv4.
- 2. Enter the desired Address, (www.xxx.yyy.zzz/xx).
- 3. Enter the desired Gateway.
- 4. Select Save.



#### IPv6 Enable

- 1. Select Enable IPv6.
- 2. Enter the desired Address.
- 3. Enter the desired Gateway.
- 4. Select Save.

#### IPv6 Disable

- 1. Deselect Enable IPv6.
- 2. Select Save.

If the IPv4 management interface has not been enabled the GUI will display a message "Disabling IPv4 and IPv6, GUI will disconnect. Are you sure?

3. Select OK.

#### Add SSL Certificate

Uploading a custom SSL certificate involves two files. The cert.pem file and key.pem file. The unit will validate these files during the upload. If the files do not match or one of the files are corrupted the unit will abort the upload.

1. Select Add SSL Certificate.

The Select Certificate and Select Key File panel will appear.

- 2. Select Choose File for Select Certificate.
- 3. Select the desired cert.pem file.
- 4. Select Open.
- 5. Select the Choose File for Select Key File.
- 6. Select the desired key.pem file.
- 7. Select Open.
- 8. Select Upload.

The GUI message will be displayed, "Please wait. Browser will refresh after 90 seconds".

- 9. Verify SSL Certificate Loaded "true".
- 10. Verify Using Uploaded SSL Certificate "true".

#### **Disable Using Uploaded SSL Certificate**

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Deselect Using Uploaded SSL Certificate.
- 3. Select Save.



The GUI message will be displayed, "Saved Settings. Changes will cause network connectivity disruption for about 60 seconds".

- 4. Refresh Browser.
- 5. Verify SSL Certificate Loaded "true".
- 6. Verify Using Uploaded SSL Certificate "false".

# Date & Time

The following configuration options may be displayed, modified, enabled or disabled.

Timezone UTC NTP No Authentication (Symmetric) NTP Authentication (Symmetric) Time Date

1. Select Date & Time.

The Date & Time Settings panel will be displayed.

#### Timezone

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Select the desired Timezone using the pull down panel.
- 3. Select Save.
- 4. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.

#### UTC

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Select the desired UTC using the pull down panel.
- 3. Select Save.
- 4. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.

#### Manually Set Date & Time

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Enter the Hours or use the up/down arrows to select.
- 3. Enter the Minutes or use the up/down arrows to select.
- 4. Enter the Date, MM/DD/YYYY or use the calendar to select.
- 5. Select Save.



6. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.

#### **NTP No Authentication (Symmetric)**

The system supports an IPv4 or IPv6 address for NTP timing. If IPv4 is desired, then an IPv4 management interface must be assigned. If IPv6 is desired, then an IPv6 management interface must be assigned. The system allows for an IPv4 and IPv6 management interface to be assigned simultaneously.

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Select NTP timing.
- 3. Enter the IPv4 or IPv6 Address.
- 4. Verify Authenticate, None.
- 5. Select Save.

The NTP Status will display "syncing". Eventually the NTP Status will display "Synced". This can take several minutes.

6. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.

#### **NTP Authentication (Symmetric)**

The system supports an IPv4 or IPv6 address for NTP timing. If IPv4 is desired, then an IPv4 management interface must be assigned. If IPv6 is desired, then an IPv6 management interface must be assigned. The system allows for an IPv4 and IPv6 management interface to be assigned simultaneously.

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Select NTP timing.
- 3. Enter the IPv4 or IPv6 Address.
- 4. Select Authenticate, Symmetric.
- 5. Select Encryption Type, (MD5, SHA1, SHA224, SHA256, SHA384, SHA512)
- 6. Enter the Key Number.
- 7. Enter the Key.
- 8. Select Save.

The NTP Status will display "syncing". Eventually the NTP Status will display "Synced". This can take several minutes.

9. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.



# Syslog

The system supports an IPv4 or IPv6 address for Syslog. If IPv4 is desired, then an IPv4 management interface must be assigned. If IPv6 is desired, then an IPv6 management interface must be assigned. The system allows for an IPv4 and IPv6 management interface to be assigned simultaneously.

1. Select Syslog.

The Syslog Configuration panel will be displayed.

- 2. Select Edit Settings.
- 3. Select Enable Syslog Config.
- 4. Enable Unit ID, (optional).
- 5. Enter the Unit ID, (optional).
- 6. Enter the IPv4 or IPv6 Address.
- 7. Enter the desired UDP Port Number or use the default, 514.
- 8. Select Save.
- 9. Select Cancel to return the Syslog Configuration panel.

#### Syslog Test

1. Select Syslog Test.

The GUI message will be displayed,"Syslog Test Successful!".

2. Verify the Syslog Test Message on the Syslog server.

#### SNMP

The system supports an IPv4 or IPv6 address for SNMP. If IPv4 is desired, then an IPv4 management interface must be assigned. If IPv6 is desired, then an IPv6 management interface must be assigned. The system allows for an IPv4 and IPv6 management interface to be assigned simultaneously.

The following SNMP configuration options are supported:

V2 Read/Write V2 Read Only V3 Auth Type MD5 / SHA V3 Priv ProtocolDES / AES

1. Select SNMP.

The SNMP Configuration panel will be displayed.

2. Select Edit Configuration.



- 3. Select Enable SNMP Config.
- 4. Enter the desired Access Port number or use the default, 161.
- 5. Enter the desired Trap Port number or use the default, 162.
- 6. Enter the IPv4 or IPv6 Address.
- 7. Select the desired Protocol, (V2 Read/Write or V2 read Only).
- 8. Enter the desired V2 Community Password.
- 9. Select the desired Protocol, (V3).
- 10. Enter the desired V3 User.
- 11. Enter the desired V3 Auth Password.
- 12. Enter the desired V3 Priv password.
- 13. Select Save.
- 14. Select Cancel to return the SNMP Configuration panel.

#### **SNMP** Test

1. Select SNMP Test.

The GUI message will be displayed,"Test Successful!".

2. Verify the SNMP Test Message on the MIB Browser.

#### **Export Configuration**

This option creates a configuration file (exportCfg.json) that may be used to recover a unit. The exportCfg.json file may be renamed if desired. The exportCfg.json file does not contain Usernames, Passwords, Groups or Network Settings.

1. Select Export Configuration.

The Export Configuration panel will be displayed.

2. Select Export.

The exportCfg.json file will be downloaded to the default download destination of the browser.

#### Import Configuration

This option allows a previously created configuration file (exportCfg.json) to be uploaded to the unit. The Chassis Model is the only option that is considered and must match, otherwise the unit will reject the exportCfg.json file.

1. Select Import Configuration.

The Import Configuration panel will be displayed.



- 2. Select Choose File.
- 3. Select the desired exportCfg.json file.
- 4. Select Open.
- 5. Select Upload.

The unit will automatically verify the selected exportCfg.json file.

6. Select Configure.

The unit will import and load the exportCfg.json. An "import done" message will be displayed when complete. A reboot is not required.

#### Software Upgrade

This option allows the unit's firmware to be upgraded. An Upgrade Guide is created as part of the standard documentation for each release. Please refer to the Upgrade Guide for the procedure.

#### Reboot

This option allows the unit to be rebooted. The traffic will be affected for up to 1 minute.

1. Select Reboot.

The Reboot Device panel will be displayed.

2. Select Reboot.

The unit will present an "Are you sure?" message.

3. Select OK.

The GUI will display a "rebooting" as well as a "Session timed out. Go to Login screen" message.

4. Select Go.

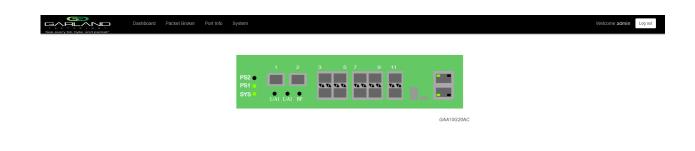
The Login panel will be displayed.



# 3. Packet Broker

The following configuration options may be displayed, modified, enabled or disabled under the Packet Broker panel.

Configuration Maps Tunnels Filter Templates Load Balance Groups Load Balance Policy



1. Select Packet Broker on the Dashboard menu bar.

Bas avery bit, byte, and pack		rd Packel	t Broker Port	Info System							Welcome admin
Configuration Maps											
Tunnels	Packet B	roker	Configu	rations							
Filter Templates	System Filters	Resource									
oad Balancing Groups		Max	Used	Available							
oad Balancing Policy	Filters Egress Filters	900 256	0	900 256							
	Save	fresh	Clear Counters	Create Co	fig Map	Filter Templates	Delete Selected				
	Enable Priori	ty Name	Ingress Ports	Filter Match	Egress Ports	View Counts	Set Priority Edit	Delete (select all 🗌 )			

The Packet Broker Configurations panel will be displayed.



# Tunnels

The system supports the ability to:

- Encapsulate I2GRE packets
- Decapsulate I2GRE packets

#### Encapsulate I2GRE Packets (GRE-TX Only)

When a packet is encapsulated with a I2GRE header the new I2GRE header segments are added to the original packet. The I2GRE header segments consists of Ethernet II, IPv4 and I2GRE as shown below.

Original Packet
ETH II IPv4 Packet Data

I2GRE Encapsulated Packet



1. Select Tunnels.

The Tunnels panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Tunnel.

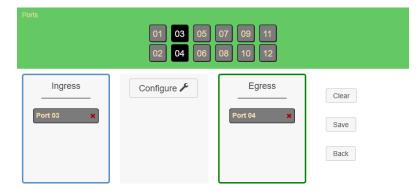
The Create Tunnels panel will be displayed.

3. Add an ingress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Ingress panel and release.

Ports		07 09 11 08 10 12	
Ingress Port 03 X	Configure 🗲	Egress	Clear Save Back



4. Add an egress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Egress panel and release.



5. Select Configure.

The Configure panel will be displayed.

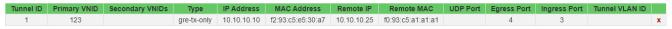
- 6. Select GRE TX Only.
- 7. Enter the Tunnel IP Address, (VXLAN Header SIP).
- 8. Enter the Remote IP Address, (VXLAN Header DIP).
- 9. Enter the Remote MAC Address, (VXLAN Header DMAC).
- 10. Enter the Key, (1-16777215).

The default VXLAN Header SMAC is automatically defined by the system. There are five predefined SMACs.

- 11. Select Advanced to select an alternative SMAC or to manually enter the SMAC.
- 12. Select Advanced to add a VLAN ID, optional, (1-4095).
- 13. Select Set.
- 14. Select Cancel to disregard.
- 15. Select Save.

The gre-tx-only tunnel will be displayed on the Tunnels panel.

Create Tunnel



16. The tunnel may be deleted by selecting the Red X.



#### Decapsulate I2GRE Packets (GRE-RX Only)

When a I2GRE packet is decapsulated the I2GRE header segments are removed from the packet.

I2GRE Encapsulated Packet

ETH II	IPv4	I2GRE	ETH II	IPv4	Packet Data
--------	------	-------	--------	------	-------------

**I2GRE** Decapsulated Packet



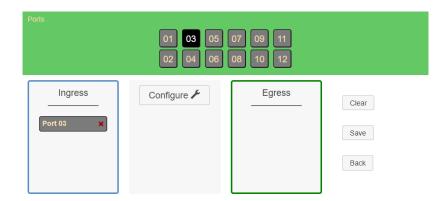
1. Select Tunnels.

The Tunnels panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Tunnel.

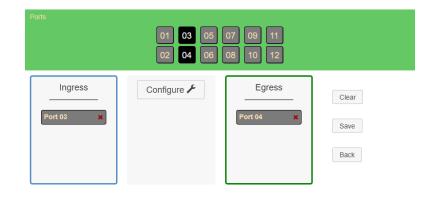
The Create Tunnels panel will be displayed.

3. Add an ingress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Ingress panel and release.





4. Add an egress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Egress panel and release.



#### 5. Select Configure.

The Configure panel will be displayed.

- 6. Select GRE RX Only.
- 7. Enter the Tunnel IP Address, (VXLAN Header DIP).
- 8. Enter the Remote IP Address, (VXLAN Header SIP).
- 9. Enter the Key, (1-16777215).

The default VXLAN Header SMAC is automatically defined by the system. There are five predefined SMACs.

- 10. Select Advanced to select an alternative DMAC or to manually enter the DMAC, (VXLAN Header DMAC).
- 11. Select Advanced to add a VLAN ID, optional, (1-4095).
- 12. Select Set.
- 13. Select Cancel to disregard.
- 14. Select Save.

The gre-rx-only tunnel will be displayed on the Tunnels panel.

Create Tunnel

 Tunnel ID
 Primary VNID
 Secondary VNIDs
 Type
 IP Address
 MAC Address
 Remote IP
 Remote MAC
 UDP Port
 Egress Port
 Ingress Port
 Tunnel VLAN ID

 1
 234
 gre-rx-only
 20.20.20.20
 f2:93:c5:e5:30:a7
 20.20.20.25
 4
 3
 x

 15
 The tunnel may the deleted by collecting the Ded X
 Ded X
 X
 X

15. The tunnel may be deleted by selecting the Red X.



# **Filter Template**

Filter templates may be created as a pass all, pass by or deny by. Pass by and deny by templates may include multiple matching options to filter traffic. The options are considered by the system as (and) options. Thus, for traffic to pass or be denied it must match all defined options. Once a template is created it will appear on the Create Config Map panel and may be used to create an ingress or egress filter. Template options may be modified when applied to a config map. Any option modification made will not change the original template. It is advisable to rename a filter applied to a config map if the original template options were modified.

1. Select Filter Templates on the Packet Broker Configurations panel.

The Filter Templates panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Template.

The Create New Filter Template panel will be displayed.

- 3. Enter the template name. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name as follows, tmplt, tmplt(2), tmplt(3), etc.
- 4. Enter the description, optional.
- 5. Select the Template Type, Pass All, Pass By or Deny By.
- 6. If pass by or deny by was selected in Step 5, the options will be displayed as follows.

Source MAC Address / Source MAC Mask Destination MAC Address / Destination MAC Mask Ether Type Source IPv4 Address / Source IP Mask Destination IPv4 Address / Destination IP Mask Source IPv6 Address / Source IP Mask Destination IPv6 Address / Destination IP Mask Inner VLAN ID Outer VLAN ID DSCP IP Protocol L4 Source Port or Range L4 Destination Port or Range

*IPv6 is not supported for this model IPv6 is not supported for this model* 

- 7. Select Save Template once all desired option modifications have been completed.
- 8. The new filter template will appear on the Filter Templates panel.
- 9. The filter template may be modified by selecting the template name.
- 10. The filter template may be deleted by selecting the Red X.



# Load Balancing Group

Load balancing groups are used as an egress option on config maps. The traffic applied to the ports assigned to a load balancing group will follow the hashing per the load balancing policy. Ports may be added or removed from load balancing groups as desired. However, if ports are added or removed from a load balancing group that is used in a config map, the config map load balancing group will be also modified, the reverse is also applied. Previously created load balancing groups will appear on the Create Config Map panel.

1. Select Load Balancing Groups.

The Load Balancing Groups panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Group.

The Create New Load Balance Group panel will be displayed.

- 3. Enter the name. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name as follows, lbg, lbg(2), lbg(3), etc.
- 4. Enter the description, optional.
- 5. Add ports by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the port to the New L.B. Group panel and release. Repeat for all desired ports. Ports may be added in any combination.
- 6. Remove a port by placing the cursor on the port in the New L.B. Group panel and double press the left mouse button.
- 7. Select Save.
- 8. Select Cancel to return to the Load Balancing Groups panel.

The load balancing group will be displayed on the Load Balancing Groups panel. The assigned ports will also be displayed.

- 9. Edit the load balancing group by selecting the Edit for the desired group.
- 10. Deleted the load balancing group group by selecting the red X. Load balancing groups may not be deleted if used on a config map.

# Load Balancing Policy

The load balancing policy determines the hashing applied to all load balancing groups, taps in the load balance mode and the ATLB2 chained mode. The load balancing policy options are as follows:

IPv4 Source IPv4 Destination IPv6 Source IPv6 Destination L4 Source Port L4 Destination Port MAC Source MAC Destination



1. Select Load Balancing Policy.

The Load Balancing Policy panel will be displayed.

- 2. Select or deselect the desired load balancing policy options.
- 3. Select Save to save updates.
- 4. Select Cancel to disregard changes.

#### Config Map

Config maps are unidirectional connections between ingress port(s) to egress port(s) and/or a load balancing group.

1. Select Configuration Maps.

The Packet Broker Configurations panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Config Map.

The Create Config Map panel will be displayed. Any previously created load balancing groups or filter templates will be displayed along with the new options. Any port shaded gray can be used for a config map, any port shaded black may not be used.

GARLAND Bee every bit, byte, and packs	Dashboard Packet Broker Port Info System	Welcome admin Log out
Configuration Maps		
Tunnels	Back To Map List	
Filter Templates	Name: • /	
Load Balancing Groups		
Load Balancing Policy	Description: • 1	
	Available Filters 900/900 Available Egress Filters 256/256	
	Ports 01 03 05 07 08 11 02 04 06 08 10 12	
	Load Balancing Groups	
	FilterTemplates	
	Ingress     Filter     Egress     Clear Map       Save     Reset	

- 3. Select the Name pencil icon to apply a name, optional. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name to the config maps as follows, map, map(1), map(2) etc.
- 4. Place the cursor in the Name panel and enter the name.
- 5. Select the Check to apply.

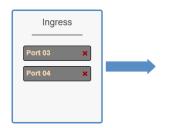


- 6. Select the Description pencil to apply a description, optional.
- 7. Place the cursor in the Description panel and enter the description, optional.
- 8. Select the Check to apply updates.

#### Ingress

1. Add an ingress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Ingress panel and release. Ports may be added in any combination. If multiple ports are added, then the traffic from all ingress ports will be aggregated.

Figure 1 Ingress



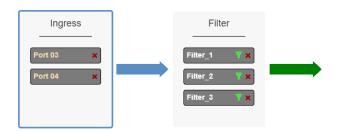
2. Remove a port by selecting the Red X.

#### Filters

 Add filters by placing the cursor on the desired filter template. A previously created filter template or the new filter template option may be selected. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the filter template to the Filter panel and release. The filter template will become an actual filter once the config map is saved.

Filters may be added in any combination. If multiple filters are added, then the top filter is the highest priority. The filters are considered from top to bottom. A filter may be selected and moved up or down depending on priority preference.

Figure 2 Filter





#### Figure 3 Filter System Considerations



2. Filter templates may be modified by selecting the green filter icon for the desired template.

The Edit Filter panel will be displayed. Any option modification made will not change the original template. It is advisable to rename a filter if the original filter template options were modified.

- 3. Enter the filter name, optional. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name to the filter as follows, iFlt, iFlt(2), iFlt(3) etc.
- 4. Select Accept once all desired options have been modified.
- 5. Remove a Filter Template by selecting the Red X.

#### Egress

1. Add an egress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Egress panel and release. Repeat for all desired ports. If multiple ports are added, then 100% of the traffic will be sent to each port.

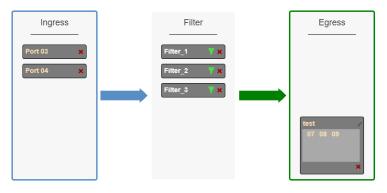
Figure 4 Egress Port(s)



2. Add a load balancing group by placing the cursor on a previously created load balancing group or new load balancing group. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the load balancing group to the Egress panel and release. Ports may be added or removed from any load balancing group. If ports are added or removed from a previously created load balancing group, the original load balancing group will also be modified.

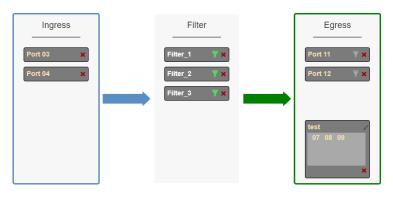


#### Figure 5 Egress Load Balancing Group



3. One load balancing group plus separate port(s) may be applied. The traffic applied to the ports assigned to the load balancing group will follow the hashing per the load balancing policy. 100% of the traffic will be sent to each of the separate port(s).

Figure 6 Egress Load Balancing Group and Port(s)

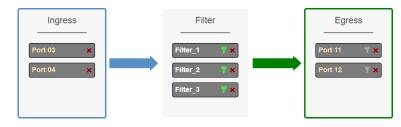


4. Remove a port or load balancing group by selecting the Red X.

#### **Egress Filter**

1. Select the gray filter icon on the desired egress port.

Figure 7 Egress Filter



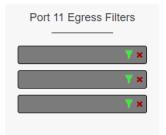
The Port XX Egress Filters panel will be displayed.



2. Add filters by placing the cursor on the desired filter template. A previously created filter template or the new filter template option may be selected. Select with the left mouse button. Drag the filter template to the Port XX Egress Filters panel and release. The filter template will become an actual egress filter once the config map is saved.

Filters may be added in any combination. If multiple filters are added, then the top filter is the highest priority. The filters are considered from top to bottom. A filter may be selected and moved up or down depending on priority preference.

Figure 8 Port XX Egress Filters



#### Figure 9 Egress Filter System Considerations



- 3. If new is selected, the Edit Filter panel will displayed.
- 4. Enter the filter name, optional. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name to the egress filter as follows, eFItPXX, eFItPXX(2), eFItPXX(3) etc.
- 5. Select Accept.
- 6. Select Cancel to disregard.
- 7. Remove a filter template by selecting the Red X.

#### **Config Map Save**

1. Select Save to save the current configuration.

The "Save this configuration? (May take a few seconds.)" panel will be displayed.

- 2. Select OK to save the Config Map.
- 3. Select Cancel to disregard.



Gene every bit, byte, and pack		Packet Broker Port	Info System				Welcome admin L
Configuration Maps Tunnels	Packet Bro	oker Configu	rations				
Filter Templates	System Filters Re	source					
Load Balancing Groups	Mi		Available				
Load Balancing Policy	Filters 90 Egress Filters 25		899 256				
	Save Refres	h Clear Counters	Create Config Map	Filter Templates	Delete Selected		
	Enable Priority	Name Ingress Ports	Filter Match Egress Por	S Counts	Set Priority E	dit (select all )	
	🖌 1	map 03 04	0 11 12	di 👘	∧ ∨ Set (	3 0	

#### Modify a Config Map

1. Modify a config map by selecting the Edit icon. Modifications may be made using the create sections previously discussed.

See every bit, byte, and pack		Packet	Broker Port I	nfo System										Welcome ad	min Log o	ut
Configuration Maps	Packet Br	oker (	Configur	ations												
Filter Templates	System Filters R		0													
Load Balancing Groups		Max 100	Used 1	Available 899												
Load Balancing Policy	Egress Filters 2	56	0	256												
	Save	sh C	Clear Counters	Create Con	fig Map F	ilter Templa	tes	Delete Selecte	d							
	Enable Priority	Name	Ingress Ports	Filter Match	Egress Ports	View Counts	Set	t Priority	Edit	Delete (select all 🗌 )						
	🖌 1	map	03 04	0	11 12	di		<ul> <li>✓ Set</li> </ul>	ø							

#### **Config Map Statistics**

Config map statistics are displayed in the filter match column for each config map. The number displayed represents all packets that have passed through the config map.

- 1. Select Refresh to refresh the config map statistics.
- 2. Select Clear Counters to clear and refresh the config map statistics.
- 3. Select the View Counts icon to display individual statistics.

Map Stats	: map		Close	[X]
Clear Counts			Refresh Counts	
Ingress	Filters	Egress		*
Port 03	0 Filter_1	0 Port 11 🍸	0	
Port 04	0 Filter_2	0 Port 12	0	
	Filter_3	0		
				Ŧ

4. Select Refresh Counts to refresh the statistics.



- 5. Select Clear Counts to clear and refresh the statistics.
- 6. Select the Egress Filter icon to display the statistics.

Map Stats: map	Close[x]
Clear Counts	Refresh Counts
Back	
Egress Filters: Port 11	
Filter_10 0	
Filter_f1 0	
Filter_12 0	

- 7. Select Refresh Counts to refresh the statistics.
- 8. Select Clear Counts to clear and refresh the statistics.

#### **Delete Config Map**

1. Select the Delete in the Delete column for the desired config map(s).

		I Pack	et Broker Port	Info System										Welcome admin	Log out
Configuration Maps															
Tunnels	Packet Broker Configurations														
Filter Templates	System Filters Resource														
Load Balancing Groups		Max	Used	Available											
Load Balancing Policy	Filters Egress Filters	900 256	1 0	899 256											
	Save	esh	Clear Counters	Create Cor	fig Map F	Filter Templa	Delete Selected								
	Enable Priority	Name	Ingress Ports	Filter Match	Egress Ports	View Counts	Set Priority	Edit	Delete (select all )						
	✓ 1	map	03 04	0	11 12	di	∧ ∨ Set	ø							

- 2. The Select All option may be selected to delete all config maps.
- 3. Select Delete Selected.

#### **Config Map Priority**

The config map priority needs to be considered when the same ingress port(s) is used in multiple config maps to send traffic to multiple egress options, ie, different port(s) or load balancing groups. In this case, the config map with the highest priority will be considered first. In the following example there are three config maps with ingress port 3. The Traffic\_A config map is the highest priority 1, the Traffic\_B config map is the next priority 2 and finally the Traffic\_C is the next priority 3. The Priority of a config map may be changed to a higher or lower value using two methods.



GARLANS See every bit, byte, and pack	¥.	Dashboard	Packet	Broker Port I	nfo System							
Configuration Maps												
Tunnels	Pack	et Bro	oker	Configur	ations							
Filter Templates	System Filters Resource											
Load Balancing Groups		M	lax	Used	Available							
Load Balancing Policy	Filters	91		3	897							
	Egress	Filters 2	00	U	256							
	Save	Refres	sh	Clear Counters	Create Con	fig Map Fi	ilter Templat	es	Delete Selected			
							View				Delete	
	Enable	Priority	Name	Ingress Ports	Filter Match	Egress Ports	Counts	1	Set Priority	Edit	(select all )	
	×	1	map	03	0	04	di	^	<ul> <li>✓ Set</li> </ul>	G		
	-	2	map(2)	03	0	05	di	^	✓ Set	Ø	0	
	1	3	map(3)	03	0	06	di	^	Set Set	Ø		

Figure 9 Config Map System Considerations



#### Method 1

- 1. Select the up or down arrow for the config map.
- 2. Select Save to save updates.

#### Method 2

1. Select Set.

The Set Priority panel will be displayed.

- 2. Enter the priority in the Set New Priority panel.
- 3. Select Set to accept the priority value.
- 4. Select Cancel to disregard.
- 5. Select Save to save updates.



Ree overy bit, byte, and page		ard Packe	et Broker Port	Info System						Welcome ad
configuration Maps										
unnels	Packet	Broker	Configu	ations						
Iter Templates	System Filter	Resource								
oad Balancing Groups	Gyöteini Tintei	Max	Used	Available						
oad Balancing Policy	Filters	900	3	897						
, .	Egress Filters	200	0	256						
	Save	efresh	Clear Counters	Create Con	fig Map F	ilter Templa	Delete Selecte	i		
	Enable Prio	rity Name	Ingress Ports	Filter Match	Egress Ports	View Counts	Set Priority	Edit	Delete (select all _ )	
	🖌 1	map	03	0	04	di	∧ ✓ Set	Ø	0	
	✓ 2	map(2)	03	0	05	ah (	∧ ∨ Set	Ø	0	
	- 3	map(3)	03	0	06	di	∧ ∨ Set	ø		

#### Enable/Disable Config Map

Config maps may be enabled or disabled as desired. If a config map is enabled, it is in the database and available for traffic. If a config map is disabled, it is in the database and not available for traffic. If the config map has a green check, then it is enabled. If the config map has a red dash, then it is disabled.

#### **Disable Config Map**

1. Select the green check for the config map in the Enable column.

The green check will change to a red dash.

2. Select Save.

#### Enable Config Map

1. Select the red dash for the config map in the Enable column.

The red dash will change to a green check.

2. Select Save.

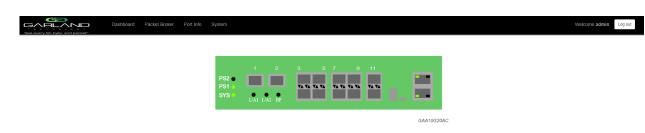


# 4. Port Info

The following configuration options may be displayed or modified under the Port Info panel.

Link	Port Number Port Description	

Mode SFP Data VLAN Tag VLAN Strip Port Statistics



1. Select Port Info on the Dashboard menu bar.

GARLAN GARLAN See every bit, byte, and p		Dashboard	Packet Broker	Port Inf	o System										
Port Configuration															
Port Statistics		Port	Port Configuration												
	Save	Port	Description	Link	Set Speed	Speed	Mode	SFP Data	VLAN Tag	VLAN Strip	Split				
	Refresh	1	port description	٠	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	FINISAR CORP. FTLX8574D3BCV	0	0					
		2	port description	٠	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	FINISAR CORP. FTLX8574D3BCV	•						
		3	port description	•	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	Garland Tech GL-10GSFP-SR							
		4	port description	•	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	Garland Tech GL-10GSFP-SR	•						
		5	port description	•	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	Garland Tech GL-10GSFP-SR		0					
		6	port description	•	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	Garland Tech GL-10GSFP-SR		0					
		7	port description	٠	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	OEM GL-10GSFP-SR	•	0					
		8	port description	٠	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	OEM GL-10GSFP-SR	•	0					
		9	port description	٠	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	Garland Tech GL-10GSFP-SR	0						
		10	port description	٠	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	OEM GL-10GSFP-SR	•						
		11	port description	٠	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	Garland Tech GL-10GSFP-SR	0	0					
		12	port description	٠	10G 🗸	10G	Normal 🗸	Garland Tech GL-10GSFP-SR	•	0					

# **Port Configuration**

The port configuration is displayed by default. The Description, Set Speed and Mode may be modified. All other options are display only. However, they may be updated by selecting Refresh.

#### **Port Description**

1. Modify the port description by placing the cursor on Port Description for the desired port and press the left mouse button.



The Edit Description panel will be displayed.

- 2. Place the cursor in the description field and enter the new description.
- 3. Select Set to save updates.
- 4. Select Cancel to return to the Port Configuration panel.

#### Set Speed

- 1. Modify the port speed by selecting the pull down panel for the desired port.
- 2. Select the desired speed.
- 3. Select Save to save updates.

#### Mode

- 1. Modify the port mode by selecting the pull down panel for the desired port.
- 2. Select the desired mode. The available port modes are Normal, Loopback, Listen Only and Force Link.
- 3. Select Save to save updates.

### **Port Statistics**

The following statistics may be displayed on the Port Statistics panel.

Port number	Receive Errors	Transmit Errors
Receive Packets	Transmit Packets	
Receive Discards	Transmit Discards	

1. Select Port Statistics on the Port Configuration panel.

The Port Statistics panel will be displayed.

- 2. Update the statistics by selecting Refresh.
- 3. Clear and refresh the statistics by selecting Clear.

#### VLAN Tag

VLAN tag applies a VLAN ID to the packets when the port is configured as an ingress port on a config map. This option is only available for packet brokers ports. The packet broker section consists of ports 1 through 12.

- 1. Select the VLAN Tag enable option for the desired port.
- 2. Enter the desired VLAN ID, (1-4094).
- 3. Select Save.
- 4. Disable by deselecting the VLAN Tag option for the desired port.
- 5. Select Save.



### **VLAN Strip**

VLAN strip removes the outer VLAN ID for packets when the port is configured as an egress port on a config map. This option is only available for packet brokers ports. The packet broker section consists of ports 1 through 12.

- 1. Select the VLAN Strip option for the desired port.
- 2. Select Save.
- 3. Disable by deselecting the VLAN Strip option for the desired port.
- 4. Select Save.