

See every bit, byte, and  $\texttt{packet}^{\circ}$ 

# User Guide GAA10G10AC



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# 1. Dashboard

This section provides an overview of the basic dashboard architecture, default port assignments and LED indications. The port assignments and LED indications will change on the dashboard based on configuration changes. The dashboard provides an exact detail of the unit's faceplate. However, some LED indications that are displayed on the faceplate, are not displayed on the dashboard.

The dashboard provides access to the Packet Broker, Port Info and System configuration options by selecting the desired option in the top menu bar. These options are covered in detail per their specific sections.



# **Basic LED Indications**

The basic LED indications are consistent regardless of configuration changes. The Ethernet and Serial interfaces always indicate (GREEN). However, on the faceplate, the Ethernet Interface has LEDs to indicate link and activity while there are no Serial Interface LEDs.

# **Dashboard Panel**



# **LED Indications**

PS2Power Supply 2 LEDPS1Power Supply 1 LEDSYSSystem LEDEthernet InterfaceUpper Left LED (always illuminated)Serial InterfaceLower Left LED (always illuminated)

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# **Packet Broker**

The Packet Broker Section of the Dashboard consists of the following.



### **LED Indications**

| Port 3 Left Up Arrow<br>Port 4 Left Down Arrow   | Link LED<br>Link LED |
|--|----------------------|
| Port 5 Left Up Arrow<br>Port 6 Left Down Arrow   | Link LED<br>Link LED |
| Port 7 Left Up Arrow                             | Link LED             |
| Port 8 Left Down Arrow                           | Link LED             |
| Port 9 Left Up Arrow                             | Link LED             |
| Port 10 Left Down Arrow                          | Link LED             |
| Port 11 Left Up Arrow<br>Port 12 Left Down Arrow | Link LED<br>Link LED |

The right up/down arrows for ports 3 through 12 are activity LEDs. These LEDs are N/A in the GUI.



# 2. System

The following configuration options may be displayed, modified, enabled, or disabled under the System panel.

System Info General Admin Network Settings Date & Time Syslog SNMP Export Configuration Import Configuration Software Upgrade Reboot



1. Select System on the Dashboard Menu bar.



The System panel will be displayed. The system configuration options will be displayed on the left side of the panel.



# System Info

The System Information panel displays the following.

| Chassis Name |  |
|--------------|--|
| MAC Address  |  |

Chassis Model Software Version **Chassis Serial Number** 

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1. Select System Info.

The System Information panel will be displayed.

# General

The following configuration options may be displayed or modified.

Chassis Name Key Press Timeout

1. Select General.

The General System Settings panel will be displayed.

- 2. Select Edit Configuration.
- 3. Enter the desired Chassis Name.
- 4. Enter the desired Key Press Timeout.
- 5. Select Save to save updates.
- 6. Select Cancel to return to the General System Settings panel.

# Admin

The following configuration options may be displayed, modified, enabled, or disabled.

Users Groups Authentication Local TACACS Primary TACACS Secondary

1. Select Admin.

The Admin Settings panel will display.





### Users

The default user is "admin". Changes to the default user "admin" are allowed. However, the "admin" user may not be deleted. Users displayed on the Admin Settings panel are for local authentication only, not used for TACACS.

1. Select Users + to create a new user.

The Create New User panel will be displayed.

2. Enter the Username.

A username may be from 5 to 48 characters, a-z, A-Z, 0-9. A username may not contain spaces or special characters.

3. Enter the Password.

A password may be from 5 to 48 characters, a-z, A-Z, 0-9 and special characters  $\sim ! @ \# \% ^ []$ {}?, . = + - \*. A password may not contain spaces.

- 4. Select the group for the user.
- 5. Select Save to save updates.

The new user will be displayed on the Admin Settings panel.

- 6. Select Cancel to return to the Admin Settings panel.
- 7. Edit the username, password or assigned group by selecting the pencil.
- 8. Delete the user by selecting the red X.

#### Groups

The group defines the authorization for a user or group of users. A group may be used for local or TACACS authorization. In Use "true" means that there is at least one local user assigned to the group. If a group is used by TACACS, the In Use will indicate "false". There are three defaults groups, admin, OPER and NOC. All three groups may be modified, however only the OPER and NOC groups may be deleted.

The supported authorization privileges are as follows:

AAA - authentication, authorization, account ADM – user administrator DTC – date, time, ntp configuration DTV – date, time, ntp view EXC – export/import IPC – maintenance network ip configuration IPV - maintenance network ip view LGC - syslog, snmp configuration LGV - syslog, snmp view MIS – miscellaneous PBC - packet broker configuration



- PBV packet broker view PTC - port configuration PTV - port view RBT - chassis reboot TPC - tap config TPV - tap view UPG - software field upgrade USR - account configuration
- 1. Select Groups + to create a new group.

The Create New Group panel will be displayed.

- 2. Enter the Group Name.
- 3. Select the desired privileges.
- 4. Select Save to save updates.

The new group will be displayed on the Admin Settings panel.

- 5. Select Cancel to return to the Admin Settings panel.
- 6. Modify the group privileges by selecting the pencil.
- 7. Deleted the group by selecting the red X.

If a group has at least one user assigned it cannot be deleted.

#### Authentication

Two authentication options are supported, local or TACACS. TACACS authentication supports two options, primary and secondary. The TACACS primary and secondary options may be enabled or disabled independently. Local or TACACS authentication may be enabled or disabled independently, however, at least one option must be enabled. The TACACS primary or secondary function supports IPv4 only, IPv6 is not supported.

1. Select Authentication Settings.

The Authentication Settings panel will be displayed. Local authentication is enabled by default.

#### **Local Authentication Disable**

1. Deselect Local Authentication.

Local authentication may only be disabled provided that TACACS authentication, primary or secondary has previously been enabled.

2. Select Save.

#### Local Authentication Enable

1. Select Local Authentication.





2. Select Save.

#### **TACACS Primary Authentication**

1. Select Enable Primary.

The TACACS Primary panel will be displayed.

- 2. Enter the IP Address, IPv4 or IPv6.
- 3. Enter the Secret Word, (optional).
- 4. Enter the Timeout value, (5-60 sec).
- 5. Select Save to save updates.
- 6. Select Cancel to return the Admin Settings panel.

### **TACACS** Test

This option may be used to verify the authentication of a TACACS user, password and authorization group. The TACACS Test option will be active only if TACACS authentication has previously been enabled.

1. Select TACACS Test.

The TACACS Test panel will appear.

- 2. Select Primary.
- 3. Enter the Username.
- 4. Enter the Password.
- 5. Select Test.

The GUI will display the results of the test, "Authentication Test Successful". As well as messages for "authentication:Success", authorization:Success" and "authorization:group:abcdef.

#### **TACACS** Ping Test

This option may be used to verify the network connectivity from the unit to the TACACS server. The TACACS Ping option will be active only if TACACS authentication has been previously enabled.

1. Select TACACS 1 Ping.

The GUI will display the results of the ping, "TACACS 1 Ping Successful".

#### **TACACS Secondary Authentication**

1. Select Enable Secondary.

The TACACS Secondary panel will be displayed.

2. Enter the IP Address, IPv4 or IPv6.





- 3. Enter the Secret Word, (optional).
- 4. Enter the Timeout value, (5-60 sec).
- 5. Select Save to save updates.
- 6. Select Cancel to return the Admin Settings panel.

#### **TACACS** Test

This option may be used to verify the authentication of a TACACS user, password and authorization group. The TACACS Test option will be active only if TACACS authentication has previously been enabled.

1. Select TACACS Test.

The TACACS Test panel will appear.

- 2. Select Secondary.
- 3. Enter the Username.
- 4. Enter the Password.
- 5. Select Test.

The GUI will display the results of the test, "Authentication Test Successful". As well as messages for "authentication:Success", authorization:Success" and "authorization:group:abcdef.

#### **TACACS** Ping Test

This option may be used to verify the network connectivity from the unit to the TACACS server. The TACACS Ping option will be active only if TACACS authentication has been previously enabled.

1. Select TACACS 2 Ping.

The GUI will display the results of the ping, "TACACS 2 Ping Successful".

#### **Network Settings**

Upon the initial turn up via the serial interface the IPv4 address, IPv4 gateway, IPv6 address and IPv6 gateway may have been already established. The IPv4 and IPv6 management interfaces may be enabled or disabled independently as well as both enabled or disabled simultaneously. If the IPv4 and IPv6 management interfaces are disabled simultaneously, access is only allowed via the serial interface. Any modifications made to any setting option will cause GUI disruption for about 60 seconds. Also note that modifying the management interfaces may cause network disruption if prior consideration and planning have not been performed.



The default system network configurations are as follows:

IPv4 enabled IPv4 address 10.10.10.200 IPv4 gateway 10.10.10.1 IPv6 is disabled.

Via the GUI, the following options may be displayed, modified, enabled, or disabled.

IPv4 Enable/Disable IPv4 Address IPv4 Gateway IPv6 Enable/Disable IPv6 Address IPv6 Gateway SSL Certificate Loaded Using Uploaded SSL Certificate

1. Select Network Settings.

The Network Settings panel will be displayed with the current configuration.

# IPv4 / Disable

- 1. Deselect Enable IPv4.
- 2. Select Save.

If the IPv6 management interface has not been enabled the GUI will display a message "Disabling IPv4 and IPv6, GUI will disconnect. Are you sure?

3. Select OK.

#### IPv4 Enable

- 1. Select Enable IPv4.
- 2. Enter the desired Address, (www.xxx.yyy.zzz/xx).
- 3. Enter the desired Gateway.
- 4. Select Save.

# IPv6 Enable

- 1. Select Enable IPv6.
- 2. Enter the desired Address.
- 3. Enter the desired Gateway.
- 4. Select Save.

# IPv6 Disable

- 1. Deselect Enable IPv6.
- 2. Select Save.





If the IPv4 management interface has not been enabled the GUI will display a message "Disabling IPv4 and IPv6, GUI will disconnect. Are you sure?

3. Select OK.

### Add SSL Certificate

Uploading a custom SSL certificate involves two files. The cert.pem file and key.pem file. The unit will validate these files during the upload. If the files do not match or one of the files are corrupted the unit will abort the upload.

1. Select Add SSL Certificate.

The Select Certificate and Select Key File panel will appear.

- 2. Select Choose File for Select Certificate.
- 3. Select the desired cert.pem file.
- 4. Select Open.
- 5. Select the Choose File for Select Key File.
- 6. Select the desired key.pem file.
- 7. Select Open.
- 8. Select Upload.

The GUI message will be displayed, "Please wait. Browser will refresh after 90 seconds".

- 9. Verify SSL Certificate Loaded "true".
- 10. Verify Using Uploaded SSL Certificate "true".

# **Disable Using Uploaded SSL Certificate**

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Deselect Using Uploaded SSL Certificate.
- 3. Select Save.

The GUI message will be displayed, "Saved Settings. Changes will cause network connectivity disruption for about 60 seconds".

- 4. Refresh Browser.
- 5. Verify SSL Certificate Loaded "true".
- 6. Verify Using Uploaded SSL Certificate "false".



# Date & Time

The following configuration options may be displayed, modified, enabled, or disabled.

- Timezone UTC NTP No Authentication (Symmetric) NTP Authentication (Symmetric) Time Date
- 1. Select Date & Time.

The Date & Time Settings panel will be displayed.

# Timezone

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Select the desired Timezone using the pull-down panel.
- 3. Select Save.
- 4. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.

# UTC

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Select the desired UTC using the pull-down panel.
- 3. Select Save.
- 4. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.

# Manually Set Date & Time

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Enter the Hours or use the up/down arrows to select.
- 3. Enter the Minutes or use the up/down arrows to select.
- 4. Enter the Date, MM/DD/YYYY or use the calendar to select.
- 5. Select Save.
- 6. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.

# **NTP No Authentication (Symmetric)**

The system supports an IPv4 or IPv6 address for NTP timing. If IPv4 is desired, then an IPv4 management interface must be assigned. If IPv6 is desired, then an IPv6 management interface must be assigned. The system allows for an IPv4 and IPv6 management interface to be assigned simultaneously.



- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Select NTP timing.
- 3. Enter the IPv4 or IPv6 Address.
- 4. Verify Authenticate, None.
- 5. Select Save.

The NTP Status will display "syncing". Eventually the NTP Status will display "Synced". This can take several minutes.

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6. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.

### **NTP Authentication (Symmetric)**

The system supports an IPv4 or IPv6 address for NTP timing. If IPv4 is desired, then an IPv4 management interface must be assigned. If IPv6 is desired, then an IPv6 management interface must be assigned. The system allows for an IPv4 and IPv6 management interface to be assigned simultaneously.

- 1. Select Edit Settings.
- 2. Select NTP timing.
- 3. Enter the IPv4 or IPv6 Address.
- 4. Select Authenticate, Symmetric.
- 5. Select Encryption Type, (MD5, SHA1, SHA224, SHA256, SHA384, SHA512)
- 6. Enter the Key Number.
- 7. Enter the Key.
- 8. Select Save.

The NTP Status will display "syncing". Eventually the NTP Status will display "Synced". This can take several minutes.

9. Select Cancel to return to the Date & Time Settings panel.

# Syslog

The system supports an IPv4 or IPv6 address for Syslog. If IPv4 is desired, then an IPv4 management interface must be assigned. If IPv6 is desired, then an IPv6 management interface must be assigned. The system allows for an IPv4 and IPv6 management interface to be assigned simultaneously.

1. Select Syslog.



The Syslog Configuration panel will be displayed.

2. Select Edit Settings.

- 3. Select Enable Syslog Config.
- 4. Enable Unit ID, (optional).
- 5. Enter the Unit ID, (optional).
- 6. Enter the IPv4 or IPv6 Address.
- 7. Enter the desired UDP Port Number or use the default, 514.
- 8. Select Save.
- 9. Select Cancel to return the Syslog Configuration panel.

### Syslog Test

1. Select Syslog Test.

The GUI message will be displayed, "Syslog Test Successful!".

2. Verify the Syslog Test Message on the Syslog server.

### SNMP

The system supports an IPv4 or IPv6 address for SNMP. If IPv4 is desired, then an IPv4 management interface must be assigned. If IPv6 is desired, then an IPv6 management interface must be assigned. The system allows for an IPv4 and IPv6 management interface to be assigned simultaneously. The IPv4 MTU may be configured for 68-1500 bytes. The default value is 1500. This must be modified via the Serial interface.

The following SNMP configuration options are supported:

| V2 Read/Write    | V2 Read Only |
|------------------|--------------|
| V3 Auth Type     | MD5 / SHA    |
| V3 Priv Protocol | DES / AES    |

1. Select SNMP.

The SNMP Configuration panel will be displayed.

- 2. Select Edit Configuration.
- 3. Select Enable SNMP Config.
- 4. Enter the desired Access Port number or use the default, 161.
- 5. Enter the desired Trap Port number or use the default, 162.
- 6. Enter the IPv4 or IPv6 Address.



- 7. Select the desired Protocol, (V2 Read/Write or V2 read Only).
- 8. Enter the desired V2 Community Password.
- 9. Select the desired Protocol, (V3).
- 10. Enter the desired V3 User.
- 11. Enter the desired V3 Auth Password.
- 12. Enter the desired V3 Priv password.
- 13. Select Save.
- 14. Select Cancel to return the SNMP Configuration panel.

### **SNMP** Test

1. Select SNMP Test.

The GUI message will be displayed, "Test Successful!".

2. Verify the SNMP Test Message on the MIB Browser.

# **Export Configuration**

This option creates a configuration file (exportCfg.json) that may be used to recover a unit. The exportCfg.json file may be renamed if desired. The exportCfg.json file does not contain Usernames, Passwords, Groups or Network Settings.

1. Select Export Configuration.

The Export Configuration panel will be displayed.

2. Select Export.

The exportCfg.json file will be downloaded to the default download destination of the browser.

# **Import Configuration**

This option allows a previously created configuration file (exportCfg.json) to be uploaded to the unit. The Chassis Model is the only option that is considered and must match, otherwise the unit will reject the exportCfg.json file.

1. Select Import Configuration.

The Import Configuration panel will be displayed.

- 2. Select Choose File.
- 3. Select the desired exportCfg.json file.





- 4. Select Open.
- 5. Select Upload.

The unit will automatically verify the selected exportCfg.json file.

6. Select Configure.

The unit will import and load the exportCfg.json. An "import done" message will be displayed when complete. A reboot is not required.

# Software Upgrade

This option allows the unit's firmware to be upgraded. An Upgrade Guide is created as part of the standard documentation for each release. Please refer to the Upgrade Guide for the procedure.

# Reboot

This option allows the unit to be rebooted. The traffic will be affected for up to 1 minute.

1. Select Reboot.

The Reboot Device panel will be displayed.

2. Select Reboot.

The unit will present an "Are you sure?" message.

3. Select OK.

The GUI will display a "rebooting" as well as a "Session timed out. Go to Login screen" message.

4. Select Go.

The Login panel will be displayed.





# 3. Packet Broker

The packet broker section consists of ports 3 through 12.

The following configuration options may be displayed, modified, enabled, or disabled under the Packet Broker panel.

Configuration Maps Tunnels Filter Templates Load Balance Groups Load Balance Policy



1. Select Packet Broker on the Dashboard menu bar.

|                       | Dashboard Packet                       | Broker Port Info  | o System                |                     |                   |                           |  | INLINE BYPASS<br>○ ○ ○ ♥ ♥ ♥ ♥ ♥ | #TAPIT 🤤 | Lo |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------|----|
| Configuration Maps    | Packet Brok                            | or Configu        | rations                 |                     |                   |                           |  |                                  |          |    |
| Tunnels               | racket blok                            | er conngu         | allons                  |                     |                   |                           |  |                                  |          |    |
| Filter Templates      | System Filters Reso                    | urce              |                         |                     |                   |                           |  |                                  |          |    |
| Load Balancing Groups | Max   Filters 900   Egress Filters 256 | Used<br>0<br>0    | Available<br>900<br>256 |                     |                   |                           |  |                                  |          |    |
| 2000 Sanarong Fondy   | Save Refresh                           | Clear Counters    | Create Config Ma        | Filter Templates    | Delete Selected   | ]                         |  |                                  |          |    |
|                       | Enable Priority Na                     | ime Ingress Ports | Filter Match Egree      | s Ports View Counts | Set Priority Edit | Delete<br>(select all 🗌 ) |  |                                  |          |    |

The Packet Broker Configurations panel will be displayed.



# Tunnels

The system supports the ability to:

- Encapsulate I2GRE packets
- Decapsulate I2GRE packets

# Encapsulate I2GRE Packets (GRE-TX Only)

When a packet is encapsulated with a I2GRE header the new I2GRE header segments are added to the original packet. The I2GRE header segments consists of Ethernet II, IPv4 and I2GRE as shown below.

Original Packet

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ETH II IPv4 Packet Data

I2GRE Encapsulated Packet

| ETH II | IPv4 | I2GRE | ETH II | IPv4 | Packet Data |
|--------|------|-------|--------|------|-------------|
|--------|------|-------|--------|------|-------------|

1. Select Tunnels.

The Tunnels panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Tunnel.

The Create Tunnels panel will be displayed. The GAA10G10AC supports tunnels on ports 3 through 12. The GUI displays ports 1 through 12. Ports 1 and 2 are not available for GAA10G10AC.

3. Add an ingress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Ingress panel and release.

| Ports                | 01 03 05<br>02 04 06 | 07 09 11<br>08 10 12 |                       |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Ingress<br>Port 03 X | Configure 🗲          | Egress               | Clear<br>Save<br>Back |

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4. Add an egress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Egress panel and release.

| Ports     | 01 03 05 (<br>02 04 06 ( | 07 09 11<br>08 10 12 |                       |
|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Port 03 X | Configure 🗲              | Egress<br>Port 04 X  | Clear<br>Save<br>Back |

5. Select Configure.

The Configure panel will be displayed.

- 6. Select GRE TX Only.
- 7. Enter the Tunnel IP Address, (I2GRE Header SIP).
- 8. Enter the Remote IP Address, (I2GRE Header DIP).
- 9. Enter the Remote MAC Address, (I2GRE Header DMAC).
- 10. Enter the Key, (1-16777215).

The default I2GRE Header SMAC is automatically defined by the system. There are five predefined SMACs.

- 11. Select Advanced to select an alternative SMAC or to manually enter the SMAC.
- 12. Select Advanced to add a VLAN ID, optional, (1-4095).
- 13. Select Set.
- 14. Select Cancel to disregard.
- 15. Select Save.

The gre-tx-only tunnel will be displayed on the Tunnels panel.

| Create Tur | nnel         |                 |             |             |                   |             |                   |          |             |              |                |   |
|------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|---|
| Tunnel ID  | Primary VNID | Secondary VNIDs | Туре        | IP Address  | MAC Address       | Remote IP   | Remote MAC        | UDP Port | Egress Port | Ingress Port | Tunnel VLAN ID |   |
| 1          | 123          |                 | gre-tx-only | 10.10.10.10 | f2:93:c5:e5:30:a7 | 10.10.10.25 | f0:93:c5:a1:a1:a1 |          | 4           | 3            |                | x |

16. The tunnel may be deleted by selecting red X.





# Decapsulate I2GRE Packets (GRE-RX Only)

When a I2GRE packet is decapsulated the I2GRE header segments are removed from the packet.

I2GRE Encapsulated Packet



1. Select Tunnels.

The Tunnels panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Tunnel.

The Create Tunnels panel will be displayed. The GAA10G10AC supports tunnels on ports 3 through 12. The GUI displays ports 1 through 12. Ports 1 and 2 are not available for GAA10G10AC.

3. Add an ingress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Ingress panel and release.



4. Add an egress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Egress panel and release.





5. Select Configure.

The Configure panel will be displayed.

- 6. Select GRE RX Only.
- 7. Enter the Tunnel IP Address, (I2GRE Header DIP).
- 8. Enter the Remote IP Address, (I2GRE Header SIP).
- 9. Enter the Key, (1-16777215).

The default I2GRE Header SMAC is automatically defined by the system. There are five predefined SMACs.

- 10. Select Advanced to select an alternative DMAC or to manually enter the DMAC, (I2GRE Header DMAC).
- 11. Select Advanced to add a VLAN ID, optional, (1-4095).
- 12. Select Set.
- 13. Select Cancel to disregard.
- 14. Select Save.

The gre-rx-only tunnel will be displayed on the Tunnels panel.

Create Tunnel



15. The tunnel may be deleted by selecting red X.



# **Filter Template**

Filter templates may be created as a pass all, pass by or deny by. Pass by and deny by templates may include multiple matching options to filter traffic. The options are considered by the system as (and) options. Thus, for traffic to pass or to be denied it must match all defined options. Once a template is created it will appear on the Create Config Map panel and may be used to create an ingress or egress filter. Template options may be modified when applied to a config map. Any option modification made will not change the original template. It is advisable to rename a filter applied to a config map if the original template options were modified.

1. Select Filter Templates on the Packet Broker Configurations panel.

The Filter Templates panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Template.

The Create New Filter Template panel will be displayed.

- 3. Enter the template name. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name as follows, tmplt, tmplt(2), tmplt(3), etc.
- 4. Enter the description, optional.
- 5. Select the Template Type, Pass All, Pass By or Deny By.
- 6. If pass by or deny by was selected in Step 5, the options will be displayed as follows.

Source MAC Address / Source MAC Mask Destination MAC Address / Destination MAC Mask Ether Type Source IPv4 Address / Source IP Mask Destination IPv4 Address / Destination IP Mask Source IPv6 Address / Source IP Mask Destination IPv6 Address / Destination IP Mask Inner VLAN ID Outer VLAN ID DSCP IP Protocol L4 Source Port or Range L4 Destination Port or Range

IPv6 is not supported for this model IPv6 is not supported for this model

- 7. Select Save Template once all desired option modifications have been completed.
- 8. The new filter template will appear on the Filter Templates panel.
- 9. The filter template may be modified by selecting the template name.
- 10. The filter template may be deleted by selecting red X.



# Load Balancing Group

Load balancing groups are used as an egress option on config maps. The traffic applied to the ports assigned to a load balancing group will follow the hashing per the load balancing policy. Ports may be added or removed from load balancing groups as desired. However, if ports are added or removed from a load balancing group that is used in a config map, the config map load balancing group will be also modified, the reverse is also applied. Previously created load balancing groups will appear on the Create Config Map panel.

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1. Select Load Balancing Groups.

The Load Balancing Groups panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Group.

The Create New Load Balance Group panel will be displayed.

- 3. Enter the name. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name as follows, lbg, lbg(2), lbg(3), etc.
- 4. Enter the description, optional.
- 5. Add ports by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select the left mouse button. Drag the port to the New L.B. Group panel and release. Repeat all desired ports. Ports may be added in any combination.
- 6. Remove a port by placing the cursor on the port in the New L.B. Group panel and double press the left mouse button.
- 7. Select Save.
- 8. Select Cancel to return to the Load Balancing Groups panel.

The load balancing group will be displayed on the Load Balancing Groups panel. The assigned ports will also be displayed.

- 9. Edit the load balancing group by selecting the Edit for the desired group.
- 10. Deleted the load balancing group by selecting the red X. Load balancing groups may not be deleted if used on a config map.

# Load Balancing Policy

The load balancing policy determines the hashing applied to all load balancing groups, taps in the load balance mode and the ATLB2 chained mode. The load balancing policy options are as follows:

IPv4 Source IPv4 Destination IPv6 Source IPv6 Destination L4 Source Port L4 Destination Port MAC Source MAC Destination





1. Select Load Balancing Policy.

The Load Balancing Policy panel will be displayed.

- 2. Select or deselect the desired load balancing policy options.
- 3. Select Save to save updates.
- 4. Select Cancel to disregard changes

# **Config Map**

Config maps are unidirectional connections between ingress port(s) to egress port(s) and/or a load balancing group.

1. Select Configuration Maps.

The Packet Broker Configurations panel will be displayed.

2. Select Create Config Map.

The Create Config Map panel will be displayed. Any previously created load balancing groups or filter templates will be displayed along with the new options. Any port shaded gray can be used for a config map, any port shaded black may not be used.

|                       | Dashboard Packet Broker Port Info System                     | INLINE BYPASS<br>0 0 0 € 0 0 0 | #TAPIT 🤤 | Log out |
|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------|---------|
| Configuration Maps    | Back To Map List   |                                |          |         |
| Tunnels               |  |                                |          |         |
| Filter Templates      | Name: 🗸 🖌  |                                |          |         |
| Load Balancing Groups | Description: o 🖍   |                                |          |         |
| Load Balancing Policy | Available Eirers 900/900<br>Available Egress Filters 256/256 |                                |          |         |
|                       | Ports<br>03 05 07 09 11<br>04 06 08 10 12                    |                                |          |         |
|                       | Load Balancing Groups<br>New<br>Filter Templates<br>New      |                                |          |         |
|                       | Ingress Filter Egress Clear Map<br>Save<br>Reset             |                                |          |         |

3. Select the Name pencil icon to apply a name, optional. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name to the config maps as follows, map, map(1), map(2) etc.

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- 4. Place the cursor in the Name panel and enter the name.
- 5. Select the Check to apply.
- 6. Select the Description pencil to apply a description, optional.
- 7. Place the cursor in the Description panel and enter the description, optional.
- 8. Select the Check to apply updates.

#### Ingress

1. Add an ingress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Ingress panel and release. Ports may be added in any combination. If multiple ports are added, then the traffic from all ingress ports will be aggregated.

| Figure | 1 | Ingress |
|--------|---|---------|
|--------|---|---------|



2. Remove a port by selecting red X.

# Filters

 Add filters by placing the cursor on the desired filter template. A previously created filter template or the new filter template option may be selected. Select the left mouse button. Drag the filter template to the Filter panel and release. The filter template will become an actual filter once the config map is saved.

Filters may be added in any combination. If multiple filters are added, then the top filter is the highest priority. The filters are considered from top to bottom. A filter may be selected and moved up or down depending on priority preference.



Figure 2 Filter

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**Figure 3 Filter System Considerations** 





2. Filter templates may be modified by selecting the green filter icon for the desired template.

The Edit Filter panel will be displayed. Any option modification made will not change the original template. It is advisable to rename a filter if the original filter template options were modified.

- 3. Enter the filter name, optional. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name to the filter as follows, iFlt, iFlt(2), iFlt(3) etc.
- 4. Select Accept once all desired options have been modified.
- 5. Remove a Filter Template by selecting the red X.

#### Egress

1. Add an egress port by placing the cursor on the desired port. Select the left mouse button. Drag the port to the Egress panel and release. Repeat all desired ports. If multiple ports are added, then 100% of the traffic will be sent to each port.





2. Add a load balancing group by placing the cursor on a previously created load balancing group or new load balancing group. Select the left mouse button. Drag the load balancing group to the Egress panel and release. Ports may be added or removed from any load balancing group. If ports are added or removed from a previously created load balancing group, the original load balancing group will also be modified.



#### Figure 5 Egress Load Balancing Group



3. One load balancing group plus separate port(s) may be applied. The traffic applied to the ports assigned to the load balancing group will follow the hashing per the load balancing policy. 100% of the traffic will be sent to each of the separate port(s).

Figure 6 Egress Load Balancing Group and Port(s)



4. Remove a port or load balancing group by selecting the Red X.

### **Egress Filter**

1. Select the gray filter icon on the desired egress port.



Figure 7 Egress Filter



The Port XX Egress Filters panel will be displayed.

2. Add filters by placing the cursor on the desired filter template. A previously created filter template or the new filter template option may be selected. Select the left mouse button. Drag the filter template to the Port XX Egress Filters panel and release. The filter template will become an actual egress filter once the config map is saved.

Filters may be added in any combination. If multiple filters are added, then the top filter is the highest priority. The filters are considered from top to bottom. A filter may be selected and moved up or down depending on priority preference.

Figure 8 Port XX Egress Filters



Figure 9 Egress Filter System Considerations



- 3. If new is selected, the Edit Filter panel will display.
- 4. Enter the filter name, optional. If no name is entered the system will automatically apply a name to the egress filter as follows, eFltPXX, eFltPXX(2), eFltPXX(3) etc.



- 5. Select Accept.
- 6. Select Cancel to disregard.
- 7. Remove a filter template by selecting the red X.

#### **Config Map Save**

1. Select Save to save the current configuration.

The "Save this configuration? (May take a few seconds.)" panel will be displayed.

- 2. Select OK to save the Config Map.
- 3. Select Cancel to disregard.



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### Modify a Config Map

1. Modify a config map by selecting the Edit icon. Modifications may be made using the create sections previously discussed.

| GARLAND<br>TECHNOLOGY<br>See overy bit, byte, and packet* | Dashboard Packet Bro    | ker Port Info  | System                   |                  |                   |      |                           |  | Log out |
|---|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|---------------------------|--|---------|
| Configuration Maps  | Packet Broker           | Configur       | ations                   |                  |                   |      |                           |  |         |
| Tunnels   | I acket Diokei          | Connigui       | 410115                   |                  |                   |      |                           |  |         |
| Filter Templates  | System Filters Resource | •              |                          |                  |                   |      |                           |  |         |
| Load Balancing Groups                                     | Max<br>Filters 900      | Used<br>1      | Available<br>899         |                  |                   |      |                           |  |         |
| Load Balancing Policy                                     | Egress Filters 256      | 0              | 256                      |                  |                   |      |                           |  |         |
|   | Save                    | Clear Counters | Create Config Map        | Filter Template: | s Delete Selected |      |                           |  |         |
|   | Enable Priority Name    | Ingress Ports  | Filter Match Egress Port | s View<br>Counts | Set Priority      | Edit | Delete<br>(select all 🗌 ) |  |         |
|   | ✓ 1 map                 | 03 04          | 0 11 12                  | di               | ∧ ∨ Set           | ø    |                           |  |         |

# **Config Map Statistics**

Config map statistics are displayed in the filter match column for each config map. The number displayed represents all packets that have passed through the config map.

1. Select Refresh to refresh the config map statistics.





- 2. Select Clear Counters to clear and refresh the config map statistics.
- 3. Select the View Counts icon to display individual statistics.

| Clear Counts |            |             | Close[x]<br>Refresh Counts |
|--------------|------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Ingress      | Filters    | Egress      | ^                          |
| Port 03      | 0 Filter_1 | 0 Port 11 🌹 | 0                          |
| Port 04      | 0 Filter_2 | 0 Port 12   | 0                          |
|              | Filter_3   | 0           |                            |
|              |            |             |                            |
|              |            |             |                            |

- 4. Select Refresh Counts to refresh the statistics.
- 5. Select Clear Counts to clear and refresh the statistics.
- 6. Select the Egress Filter icon to display the statistics.



- 7. Select Refresh Counts to refresh the statistics.
- 8. Select Clear Counts to clear and refresh the statistics.

#### **Delete Config Map**

1. Select the Delete in the Delete column for the desired config map(s).



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- 2. The Select All option may be selected to delete all config maps.
- 3. Select Delete Selected.

# **Config Map Priority**

The config map priority needs to be considered when the same ingress port(s) is used in multiple config maps to send traffic to multiple egress options, different port(s) or load balancing groups. In this case, the config map with the highest priority will be considered first. In the following example there are three config maps with ingress port 3. The Traffic\_A config map is the highest priority 1, the Traffic\_B config map is the next priority 2 and finally the Traffic\_C is the next priority 3. The Priority of a config map may be changed to a higher or lower value using two methods.

|                       | Dashboa  | ird Pa    | cket Broker | r Port Info   | System           |              |                |   |          |          |      |                           |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|---|----------|----------|------|---------------------------|
| Configuration Maps    | Pack     | ot Bri    | okor (      | Configura     | ations           |              |                |   |          |          |      |                           |
| Tunnels               | I ack    |           | JKEI C      | Jonnigura     |                  |              |                |   |          |          |      |                           |
| Filter Templates      | System I | Filters R | esource     |               |                  |              |                |   |          |          |      |                           |
| Load Balancing Groups | Filters  | M<br>91   | ax<br>DO    |               | Available<br>897 |              |                |   |          |          |      |                           |
| Load Balancing Policy | Egress F | ilters 2  | 56          | 0             | 256              |              |                |   |          |          |      |                           |
|                       | Save     | Refres    | sh Cle      | ear Counters  | Create Config    | g Map Filte  | er Templates   | ; | Delete   | Selected |      |                           |
|                       | Enable   | Priority  | Name        | Ingress Ports | Filter Match     | Egress Ports | View<br>Counts | 5 | Set Pric | rity     | Edit | Delete<br>(select all 🗌 ) |
|                       | ×        | 1         | Traffic_A   | 03            | 0                | 04           | di             | ^ | ~        | Set      | G    |                           |
|                       | × .      | 2         | Traffic_B   | 03            | 0                | 05           | di             | ^ | ~        | Set      | g    |                           |
|                       | × -      | 3         | Traffic_C   | 03            | 0                | 06           | di             | ^ | $\sim$   | Set      | Ø    |                           |

#### Figure 10 Config Map System Considerations



#### Method 1

- 1. Select the up or down arrow for the config map.
- 2. Select Save to save updates.

#### Method 2

1. Select Set.

The Set Priority panel will be displayed.





- 2. Enter the priority in the Set New Priority panel.
- 3. Select Set to accept the priority value.
- 4. Select Cancel to disregard.
- 5. Select Save to save updates.

### Enable/Disable Config Map

Config maps may be enabled or disabled as desired. If a config map is enabled, it is in the database and available for traffic. If a config map is disabled, it is in the database and not available for traffic. If the config map has a green check, then it is enabled. If the config map has a red dash, then it is disabled.



#### **Disable Config Map**

1. Select the green check for the config map in the Enable column.

The green check will change to a red dash.

2. Select Save.

#### Enable Config Map

1. Select the red dash for the config map in the Enable column.

The red dash will change to a green check.

2. Select Save.



# 4. Port Info

The following configuration options may be displayed or modified under the Port Info panel.

| Port Number      | Mode            |
|------------------|-----------------|
| Port Description | SFP Data        |
| Link             | VLAN Tag        |
| Set Speed        | VLAN Strip      |
| Speed            | Port Statistics |



1. Select Port Info on the Dashboard menu bar.

|                    | Dashboa            | ird Pa | cket Broker Po   | rt Info | System    |       |        |   |                              |          |            |       |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------|------------------|---------|-----------|-------|--------|---|------------------------------|----------|------------|-------|
| Port Configuration |                    | Port   | Configur         | ation   |           |       |        |   |                              |          |            |       |
| Port Statistics    | Port Configuration |        |                  |         |           |       |        |   |                              |          |            |       |
|                    | Save               | Port   | Description      | Link    | Set Speed | Speed | Mode   |   | SFP Data                     | VLAN Tag | VLAN Strip | Split |
|                    | Refresh            | 3      | port description | •       | 10G 🗸     | 10G   | Normal | ~ | GARLAND TECH<br>SFP+SR       |          |            |       |
|                    |                    | 4      | port description | •       | 10G 👻     | 10G   | Normal | ~ | GARLAND<br>SFP+SR            | 0        | 0          |       |
|                    |                    | 5      | port description | •       | 10G 🗸     | 10G   | Normal | ~ | GARLAND TECH<br>SFP+SR       | 0        | 0          |       |
|                    |                    | 6      | port description | •       | 10G 🗸     | 10G   | Normal | ~ | OEM<br>GL-10GSFP-SR          |          |            |       |
|                    |                    | 7      | port description | •       | 10G 🗸     | 10G   | Normal | ~ | GARLAND TECH<br>SFP+SR       | 0        | 0          |       |
|                    |                    | 8      | port description | •       | 10G 🗸     | 10G   | Normal | ~ | Garland Tech<br>GL-10GSFP-SR | 0        |            |       |
|                    |                    | 9      | port description | ٠       | 10G 👻     | 10G   | Normal | ~ | GARLAND TECH<br>SFP+SR       | 0        | 0          |       |
|                    |                    | 10     | port description | •       | 10G 🗸     | 10G   | Normal | * | GARLAND TECH<br>SFP+SR       | 0        | 0          |       |
|                    |                    | 11     | port description | •       | 10G 🛩     | 10G   | Normal | ~ | GARLAND TECH<br>SFP+SR       |          |            |       |
|                    |                    | 12     | port description | •       | 10G 👻     | 10G   | Normal | ~ | OEM<br>GL-10GSFP-SR          | 0        | 0          |       |

The Port Configuration panel will be displayed.



# **Port Configuration**

The port configuration is displayed by default. The Description, Set Speed and Mode may be modified. All other options are displayed only. However, they may be updated by selecting Refresh.

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# **Port Description**

1. Modify the port description by placing the cursor on Port Description for the desired port and press the left mouse button.

The Edit Description panel will be displayed.

- 2. Place the cursor in the description field and enter the new description.
- 3. Select Set to save updates.
- 4. Select Cancel to return to the Port Configuration panel.

#### Set Speed

- 1. Modify the port speed by selecting the pull-down panel for the desired port.
- 2. Select the desired speed.
- 3. Select Save to save updates.

#### Mode

- 1. Modify the port mode by selecting the pull-down panel for the desired port.
- 2. Select the desired mode. The available port modes are Normal, Loopback, Listen Only and Force Link.
- 3. Select Save to save updates.

#### **Port Statistics**

The following statistics may be displayed on the Port Statistics panel.

| Port Number     | Receive Discards | Transmit Discards |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Description     | Receive Errors   | Transmit Errors   |
| Receive Packets | Transmit Packets |                   |

1. Select Port Statistics on the Port Configuration panel.

The Port Statistics panel will be displayed.

- 2. Update the statistics by selecting Refresh.
- 3. Clear and refresh the statistics by selecting Clear.



# VLAN Tag

VLAN tag applies a VLAN ID to the packets when the port is configured as an ingress port on a config map. This option is only available for packet broker ports. The packet broker section consists of ports 3 through 12.

- 1. Select the VLAN Tag enable option for the desired port.
- 2. Enter the desired VLAN ID, (1-4094).
- 3. Select Save.
- 4. Disable by deselecting the VLAN Tag option for the desired port.
- 5. Select Save.

# **VLAN Strip**

VLAN strip removes the outer VLAN ID for packets when the port is configured as an egress port on a config map. This option is only available for packet broker ports. The packet broker section consists of ports 3 through 12.

- 1. Select the VLAN Strip option for the desired port.
- 2. Select Save.
- 3. Disable by deselecting the VLAN Strip option for the desired port.
- 4. Select Save.